

Курс «Мультимодальные БЯМ»

Тема №3

«БЯМ и Генерация»

Антон Конушин

In Ghibli style



kitze @thekitze · 5h
omfg posted



26 144 3K 71K

Grant @granawkins · 8h
YOU DON'T HAVE THE CARDS.



<https://www.lesswrong.com/posts/vmcWCsoyPNsGz82nt/fun-with-gpt-4o-image-generation>

In Ghibli style



Что лежит в основе мощи GenAI?



NO, you cannot understand the meaning of a text without explicitly evaluating its linguistic constituents and defining grammar rules!



haha gpus go brrrrrrrrrr

- Достижения БЯМ (GPT), генерации картинок, видео и 3D моделей (Stable Diffusion, Flux, Sora, ...) можно объяснить масштабному генеративному предобучению



Image Generation: From GANs to Diffusion Models



StyleGAN 2019



DDPM 2020

(Denoising Diffusion Probabilistic Models)



Guided Diffusion 2021

(Diffusion Beat GANs)

Генерация изображений



Single domain -> Open Domain -> Free-form / Interactive

Single domain generation

A single generative model possesses the capability to generate images within a singular domain only.

VAE (Dec 2013), GAN (Jun 2014), Normalizing flow (May 2015), DDPM (Dec 2020) ...

2013 - 2020



GAN on MNIST



GAN on CIFAR-10



DDPM on LSUN



DDPM on CelebA-HQ

Open domain generation

Generative models exhibit the capability to generate images across arbitrary domains guided by textual descriptions.

DALL·E (Feb 2021), LDM (Dec 2021), DALL·E 2 (Apr 2022), Imagen (May 2022) ...

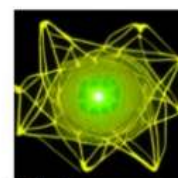
2021 - 2022



A painting of a squirrel eating a burger (LDM)



An animal half mouse half octopus (LDM)



A slightly conscious neural network (LDM)



A wine glass on top of a dog (Imagen)




A pear cut into seven pieces arranged in a ring (Imagen)



A wine glass on top of a dog (Imagen)

Interactive / Interleaved generation

Generative models create images through user interaction powered by  **Large Language Models**.

DALL·E 3 (Sept 2023), DreamLLM (Sept 2023), mini DALL·E 3 (Oct 2023), CoDi-2 (Nov 2023) ...

2023 -



Interactive and interleaved generation of DALL·E 3

Рост параметров моделей



Increasing model parameters of text-to-image models

Stable Diffusion

~1B parameters

U-Net with transformer
modules



Stable Diffusion 3

8B parameters

transformers



Flux

12B parameters

transformers



Рост параметров моделей



2024-01

VideoCrafter2

1.8B parameters

3D U-Net with
transformer modules

2024-03

Open-Sora

5.8B parameters

transformers

2024-09

CogVideo

5B parameters

transformers

Интеграция моделей



- Масштабное предобучение помогло генеративным моделям во всех модальностях
- Как их можно интегрировать? Как БЯМ / ВБЯМ могут помочь генерации в других модальностях?

БЯМ / ВБЯМ

- GPT4
- LLaMA
- LLaVA

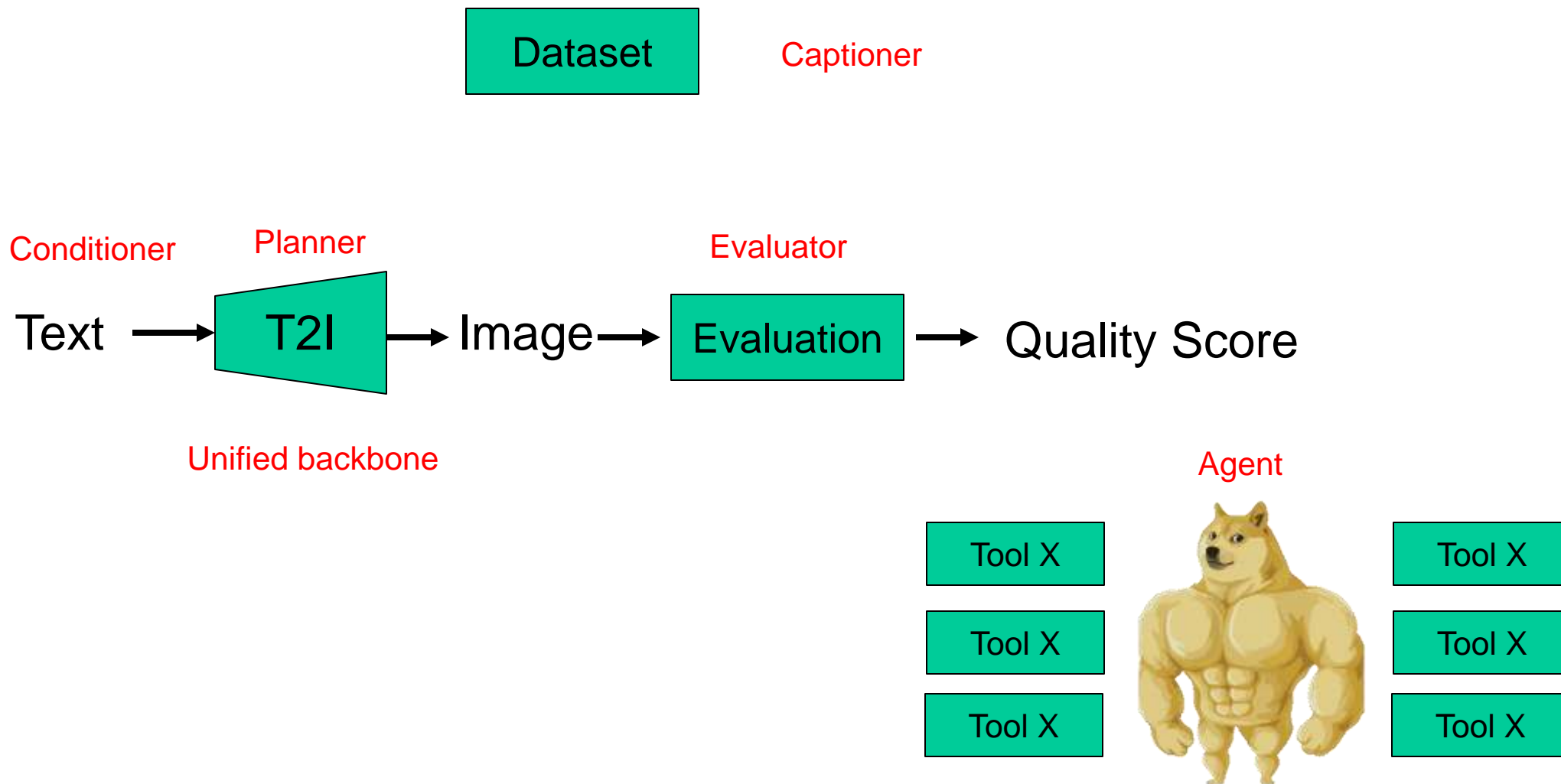
Text2Image

- StableDiffusion
- FLUX

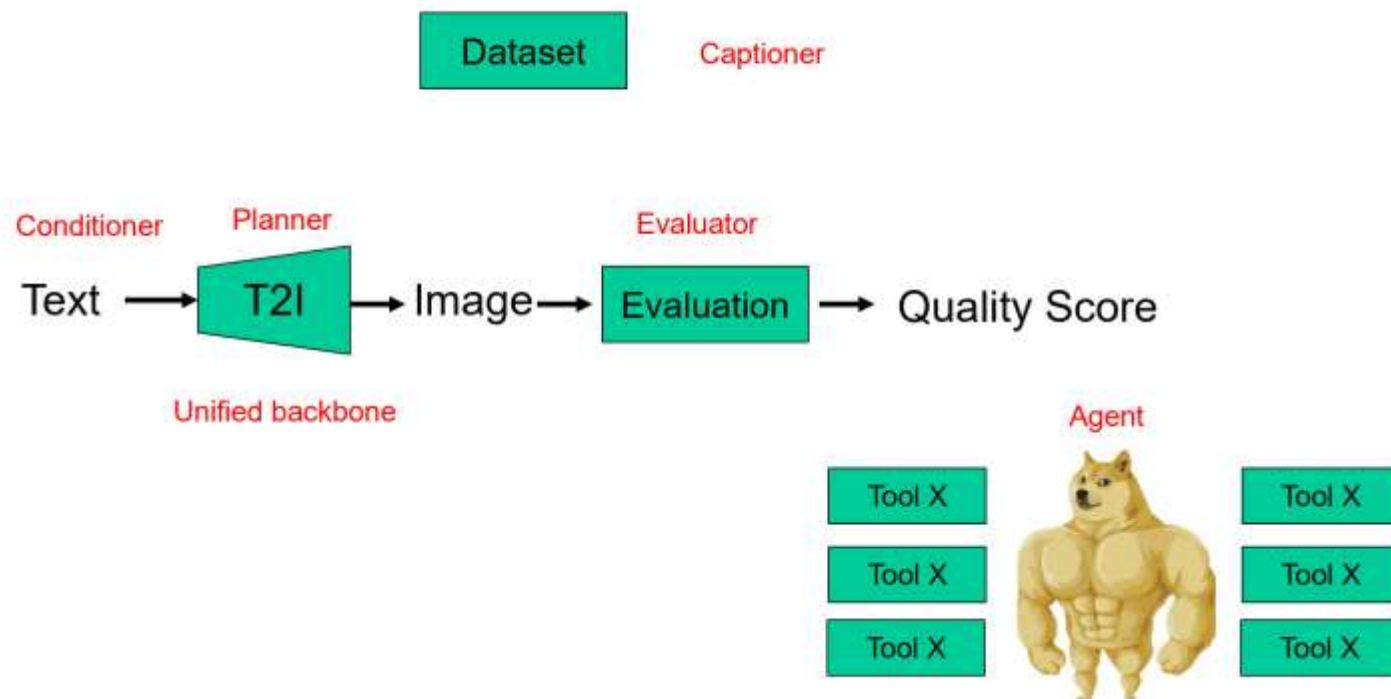
Text2Video

- VideoCrafter
- ModelScope
- AnimateDiff
- Open-Sora
- Cogvideo

Общая схема генерации и место БЯМ



Место БЯМ в генерации



- Unified backbone
- Planner
- Captioner
- Conditioner
- Evaluator
- Agent

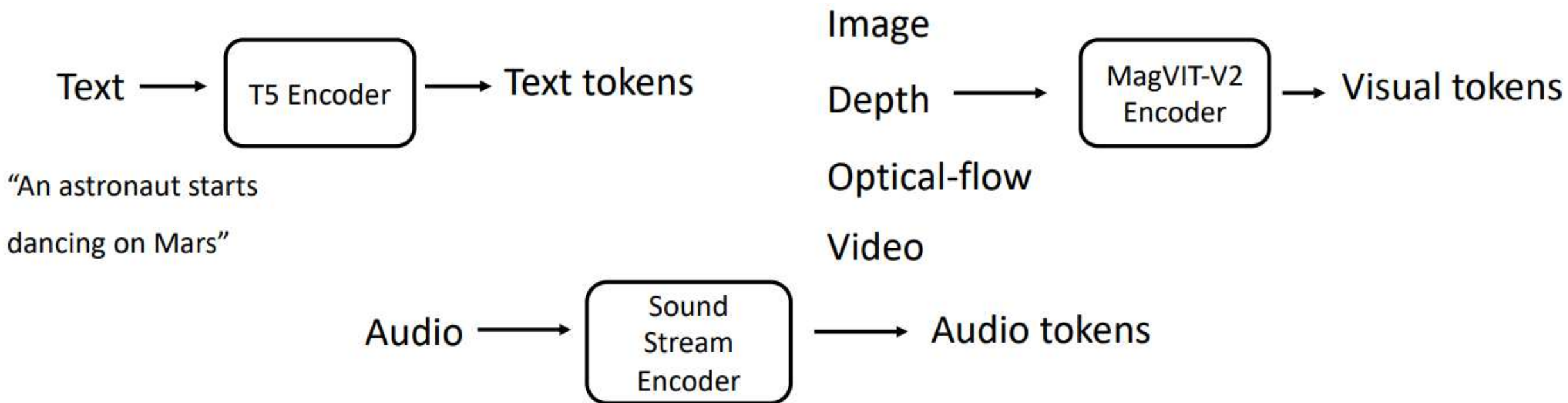


БЯМ как универсальная основа

БЯМ как универсальная основа



- Все модальности удобно отобразить в пространство дискретных токенов
- Воспользуемся архитектурой БЯМ для предсказания следующих токенов



Cxema VideoPoet



An astronaut starts dancing on Mars. Colorful fireworks then explode in the background



text

image

depth
+
optical
flow

masked
video



txt to video

img to video

stylization

outpainting

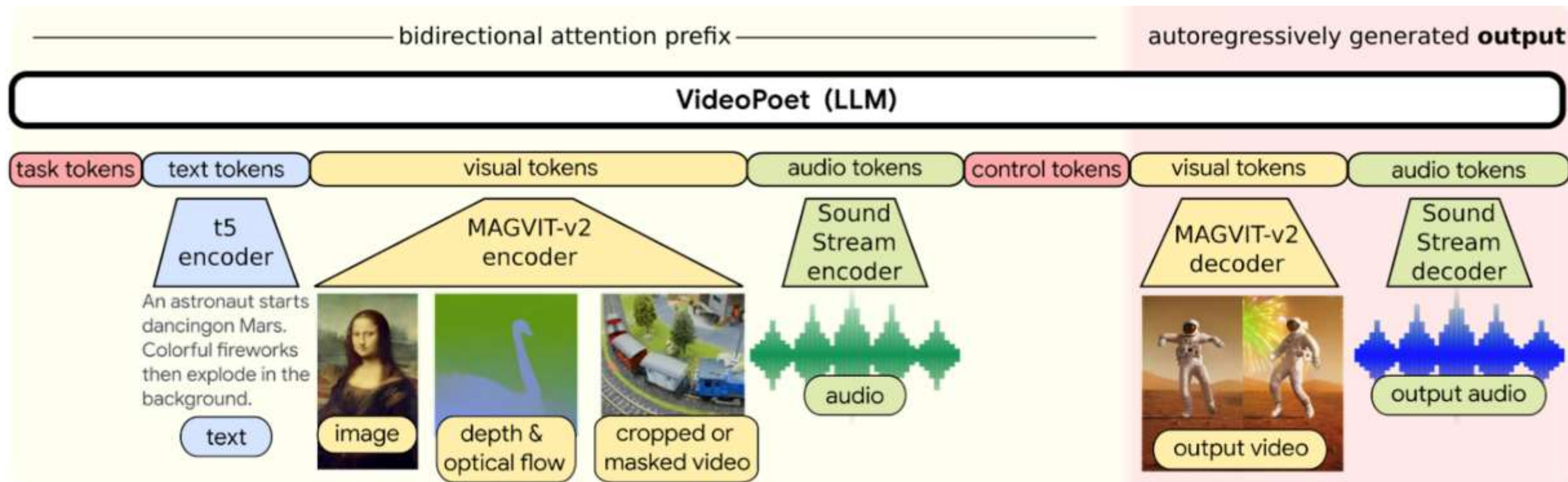
video to audio



Схема VideoPoet



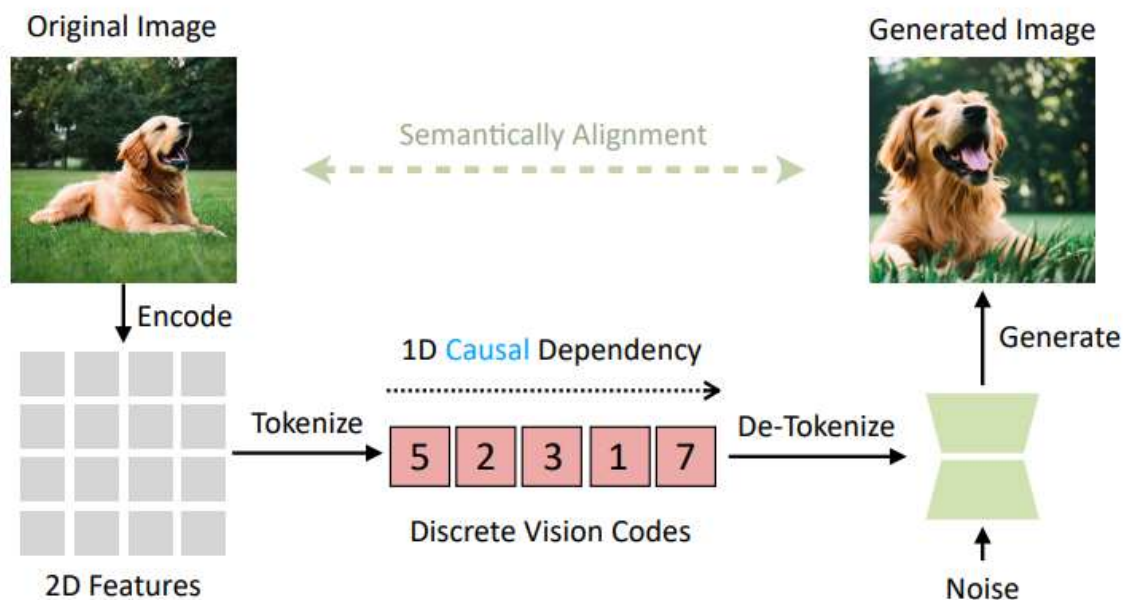
- Авторегрессионно предсказываем токены
- Декодируем их с помощью доменных декодеров



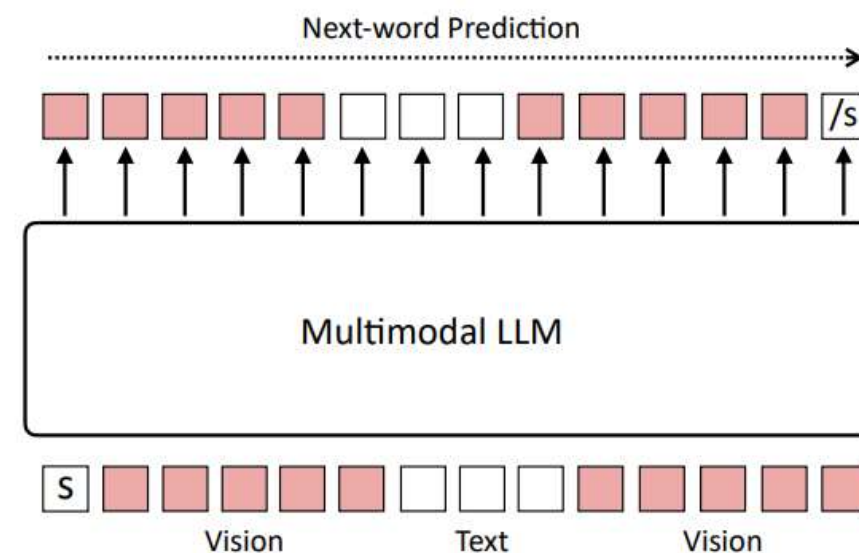
Токенизаторы и де-токенизаторы



Чтобы БЯМ было удобнее работать с картиночными токенами, они должны)
иметь (1) 1D casual зависимость (2) высокоуровневую семантику



(a) SEED Visual Tokenizer



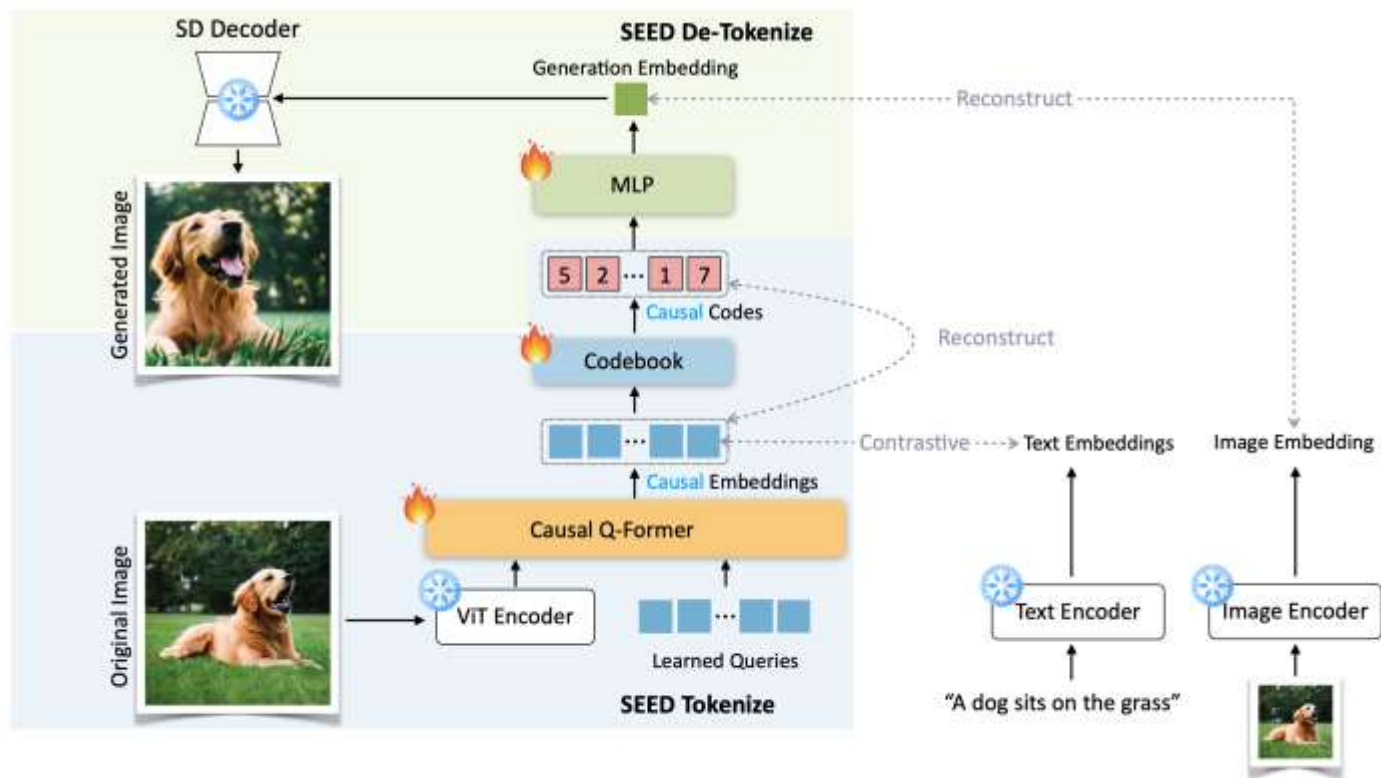
(b) Multimodal Autoregression with SEED visual tokens

Figure 2: (a) SEED is a discrete image tokenizer, producing quantized visual codes with 1D causal dependency and high-level semantics. (b) With SEED tokenizer, LLM is able to perform scalable multimodal autoregression on interleaved visual and textual data with next-word-prediction objective.

Токенизаторы и де-токенизаторы



- Схема SEED



Training stages

1. Causal Q-Former, convert visual features to causal embeddings, contrastive loss
2. Train a visual codebook to discretize the causal embeddings to discrete codes, maximize causal embedding cosine similarity

Токенизаторы и де-токенизаторы



- Примеры работы



Figure 5: Reconstruction images of SEED tokenizer (*i.e.*, original image \rightarrow SEED tokenize \rightarrow causal visual codes \rightarrow SEED de-tokenize \rightarrow reconstructed image).



Chatting with SEED-LLaMA



Last year, I visited the Golden Gate Bridge and was deeply impressed. Let me show you a picture.



I regret not bringing my dog Lucky along for the visit. This is Lucky.



Can you generate an image of Lucky sitting in front of the Golden Gate Bridge?



It looks great! Can you make Lucky wear sunglasses?



Lucky looks cool in this image. Can you turn it into an oil painting?



I love this painting. Can you create a story about Lucky's adventure for this painting?

Once upon a time, Lucky was on a mission to find the perfect spot to enjoy the view of the Golden Gate Bridge. He wandered around the park, sniffing and exploring, until he finally found a patch of grass where he could lay down and take in the beauty of the bridge. As he sat there, he put on his sunglasses to protect his eyes from the sun and admired the view.

Двухголовый Янус от DeepSeek



Одна голова хорошо, а две – лучше!

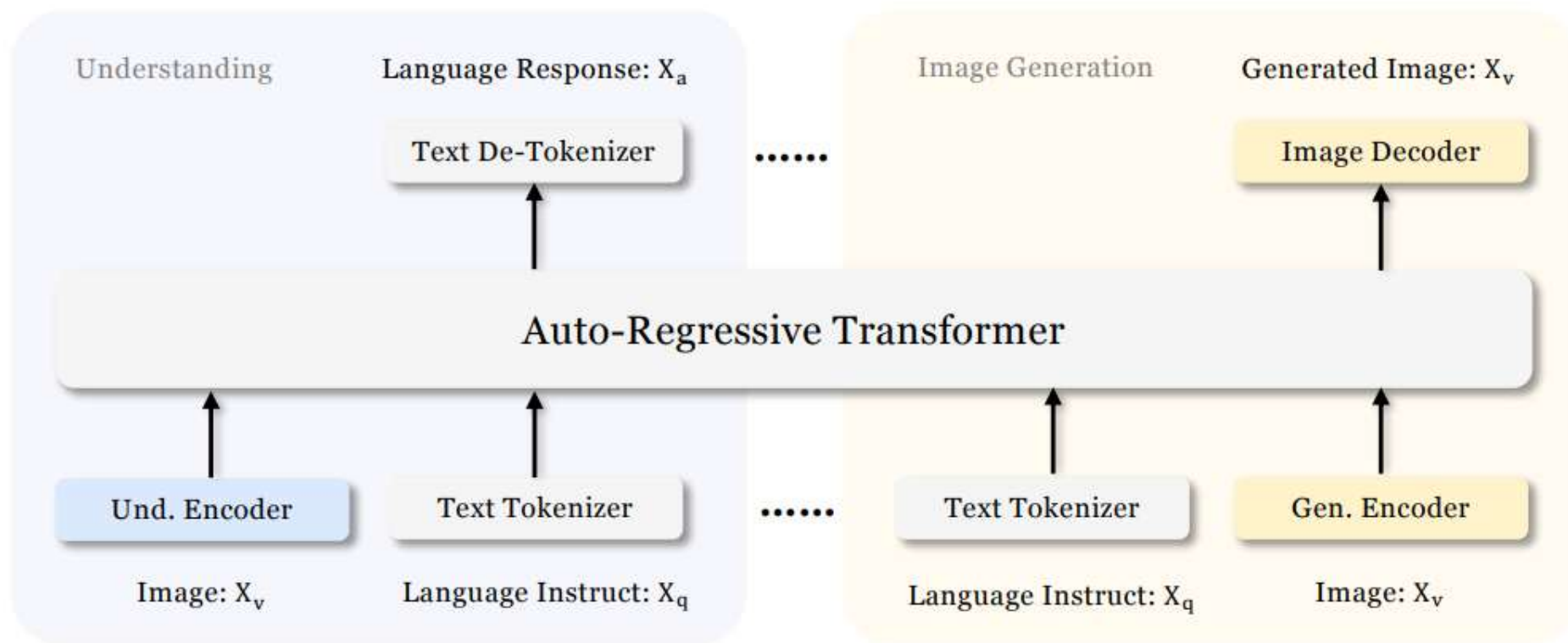


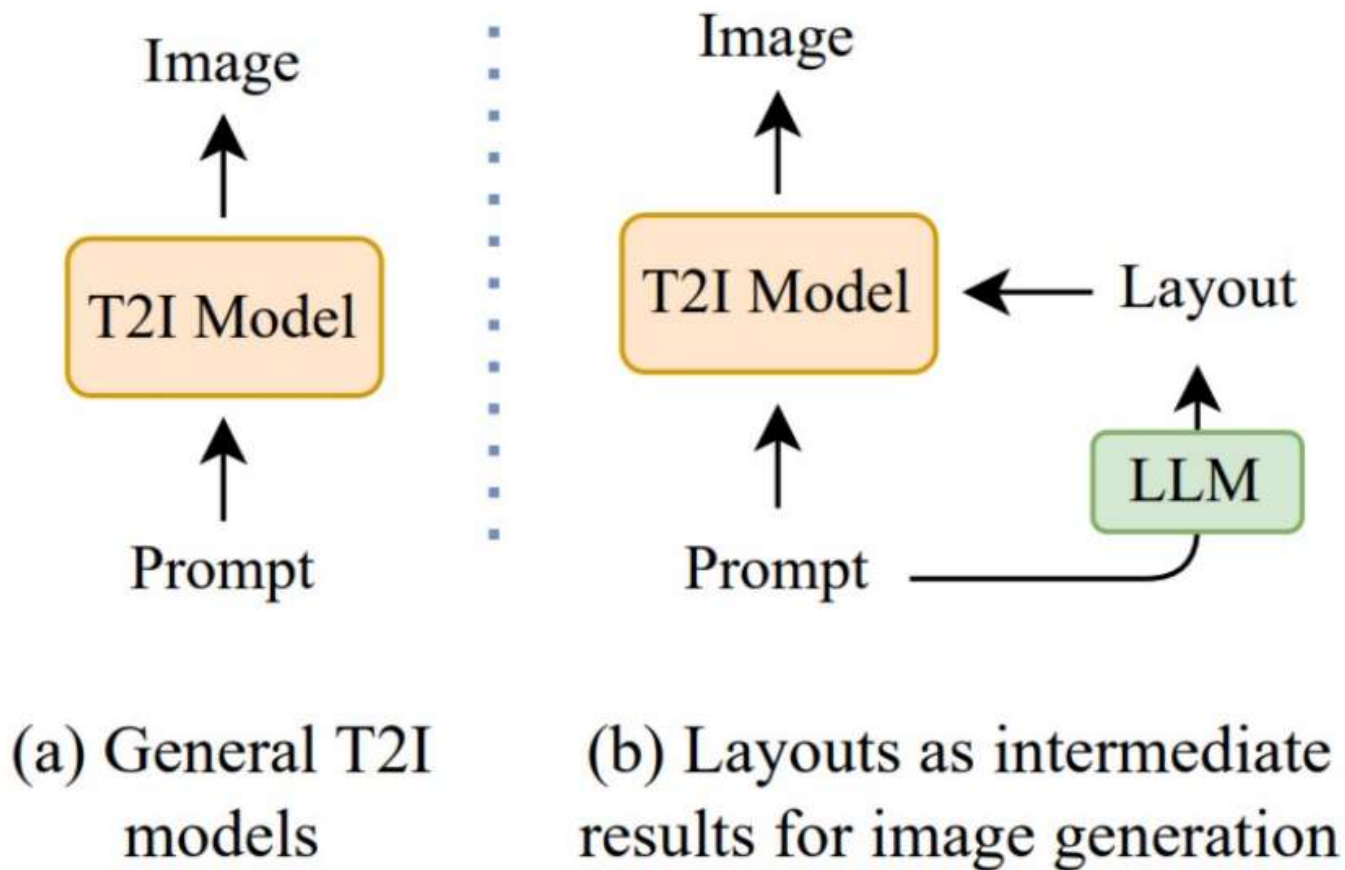
Figure 3 | **Architecture of our Janus-Pro.** We decouple visual encoding for multimodal understanding and visual generation. “Und. Encoder” and “Gen. Encoder” are abbreviations for “Understanding Encoder” and “Generation Encoder”, respectively. Best viewed on screen.



БЯМ-планировщик



- Layouts/Bounding boxes for spatial location planning
- Semantic descriptions
 - Motion descriptions for temporal planning
 - Patch descriptions for Image scale planning
 - Entity descriptions for character/object design across different video clips



Планирование пространственного расположения



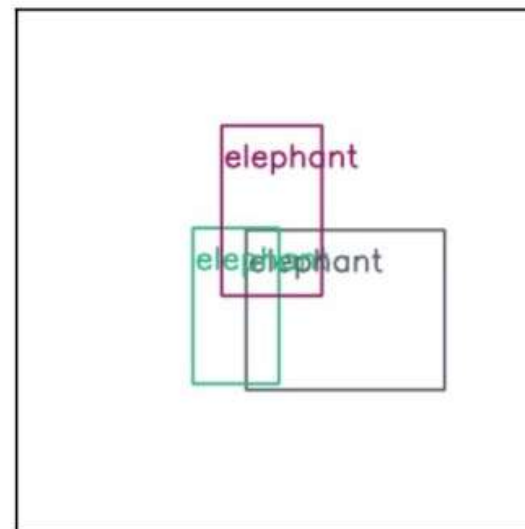
- Проверка правильного количества объектов

“There are **three elephants** standing beside a pool of water. ”

Text-to-Image



Text-to-Layout



Layout-to-Image



Планирование пространственного расположения



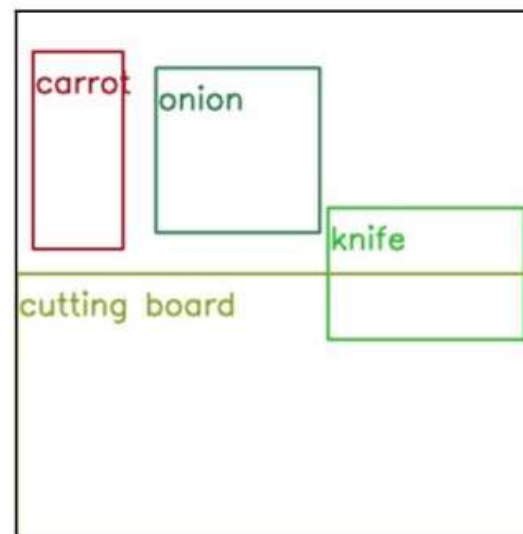
- Обеспечение правильного взаимного расположения объектов

“A carrot and some onion next to a knife on a cutting board.”

Text-to-Image



Text-to-Layout



Layout-to-Image



Планирование пространственного расположения



Task instruction

Instruction:

Given a sentence prompt that will be used to generate an image, plan the layout of the image. The generated layout should follow the CSS style, where each line starts with the object description and is followed by its absolute position.

Formally, each line should be like "object {width: ?px; height: ?px; left: ?px; top: ?px; }". The image is 64px wide and 64px high. Therefore, all properties of the positions should not exceed 64px, including the addition of left and width and the addition of top and height.

In-context learning Examples

/ first in-context exemplar*/*

Prompt: A building with a tower on top that contains a clock.

Layout:

```
clock {  
  height: 37px;  
  width: 38px;  
  top: 104px;  
  left: 60px;  
}
```

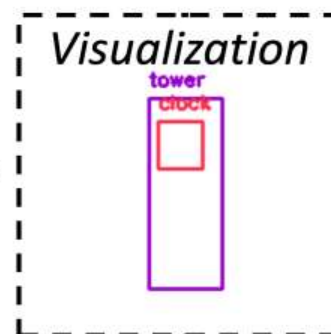
/ second in-context exemplar*/*

Inference prompt: Prompt: a tower of a building that has a clock on it.

/ LLM Output*/*

```
tower {  
  height: 149px;  
  width: 56px;  
  top: 65px;  
  left: 100px;  
}...
```

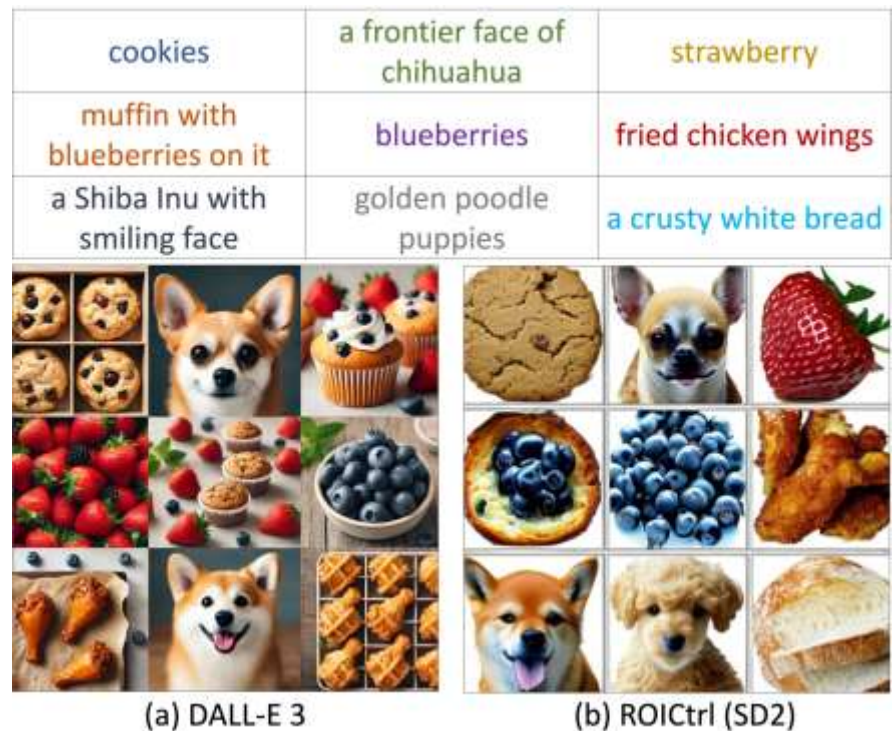
In CSS format



Layout-to-Image



ROIctrl



Управление пространственным размещением объектов при генерации

On ROI Align & ROI Unpool

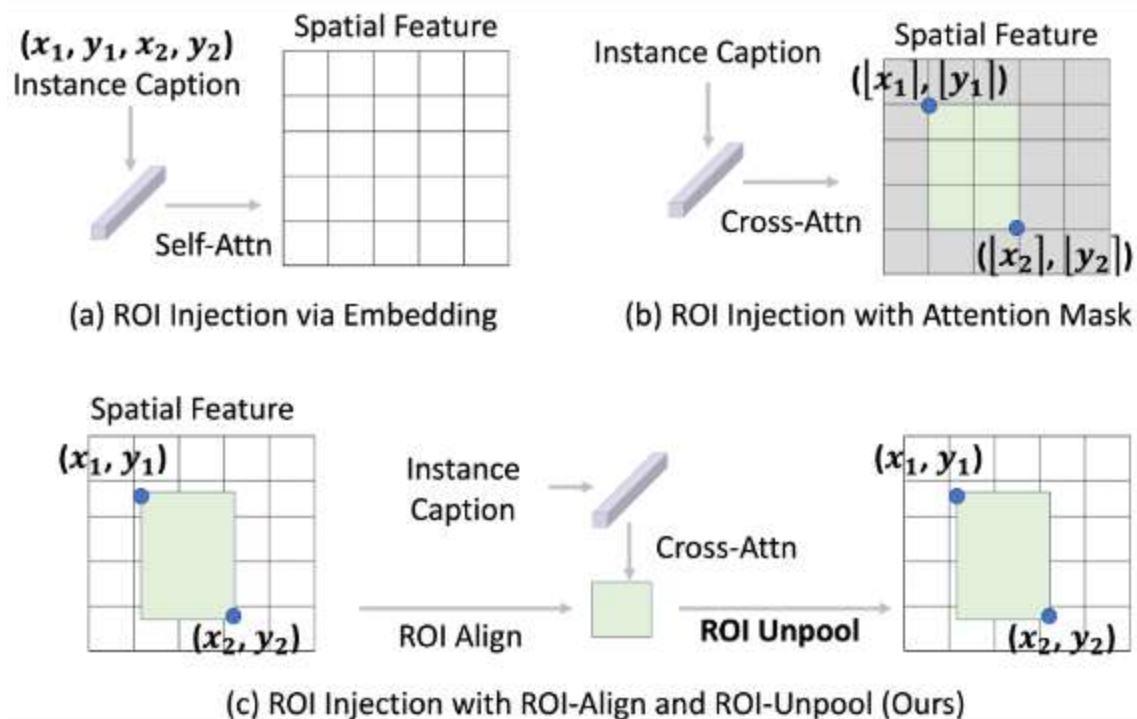


Fig.1: Comparison with Various ROI Injections

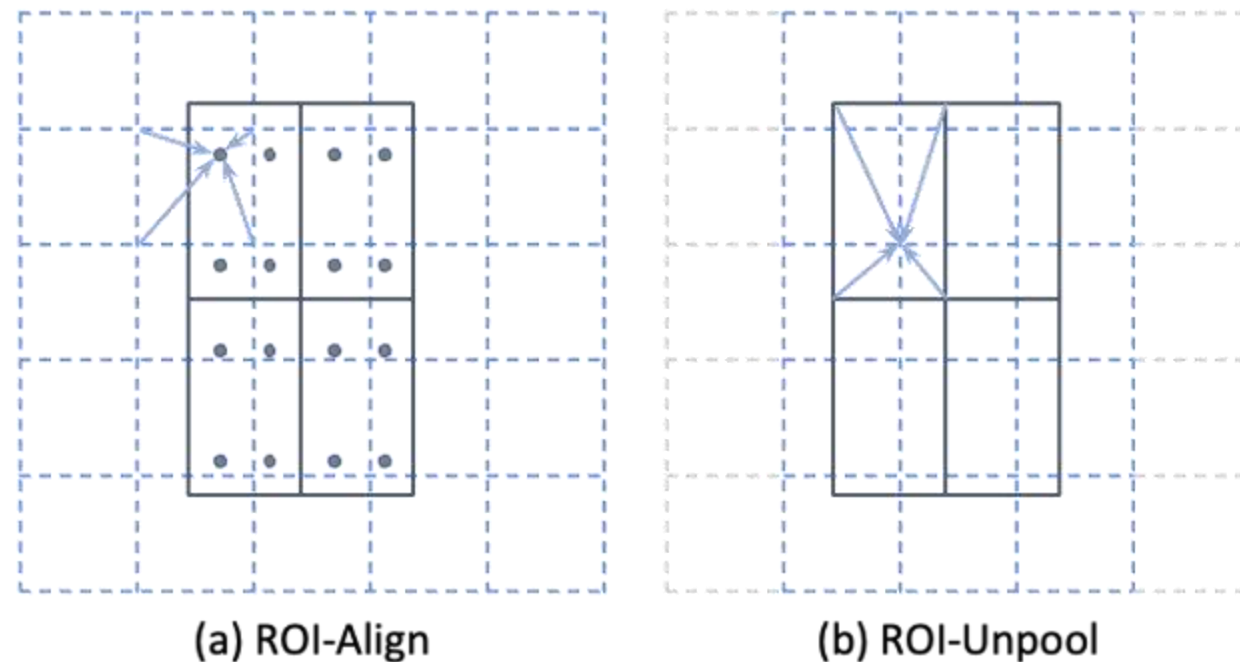
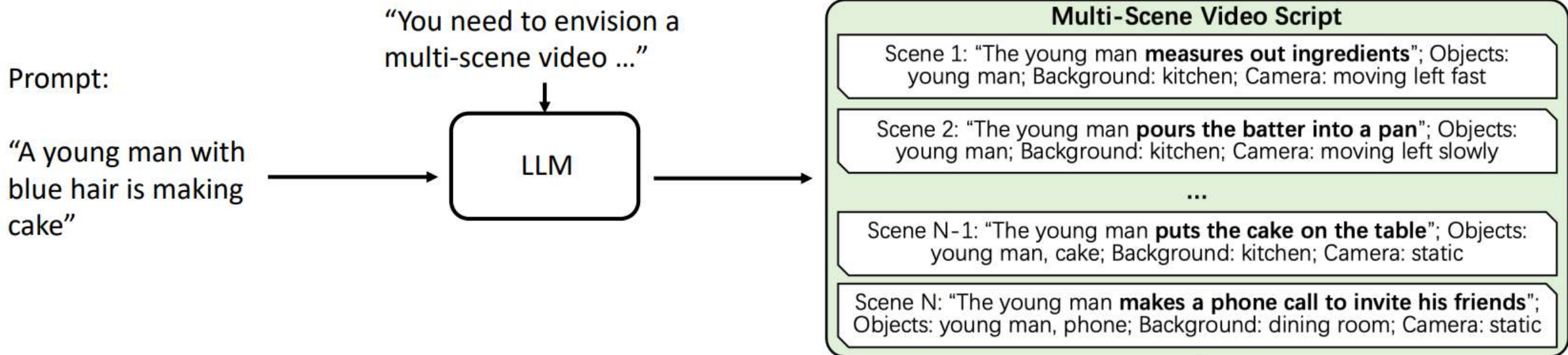


Fig. 2: ROI-Align and the complementary ROI-Unpool (Ours) for Visual Generation

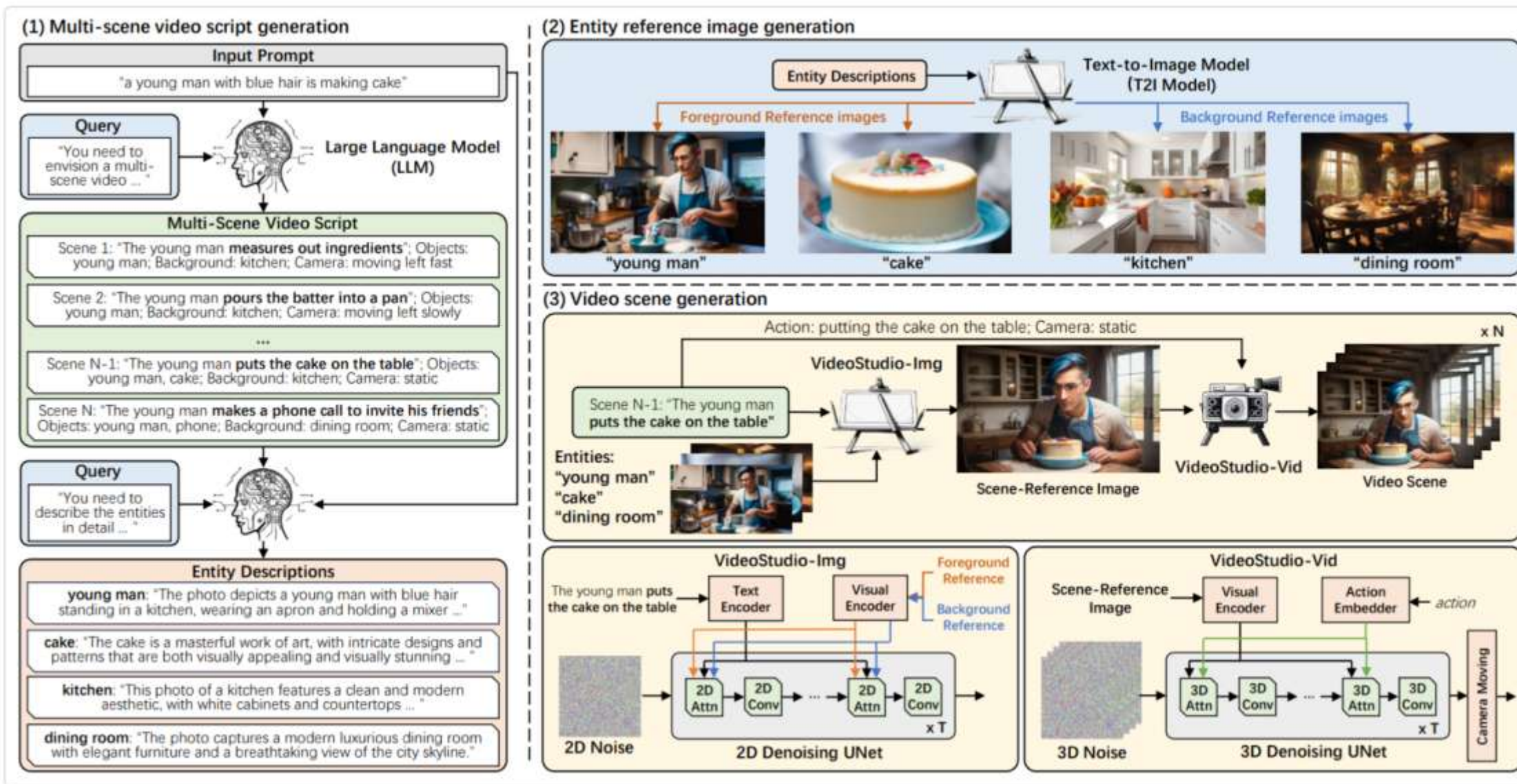
Декомпозиция на сцены



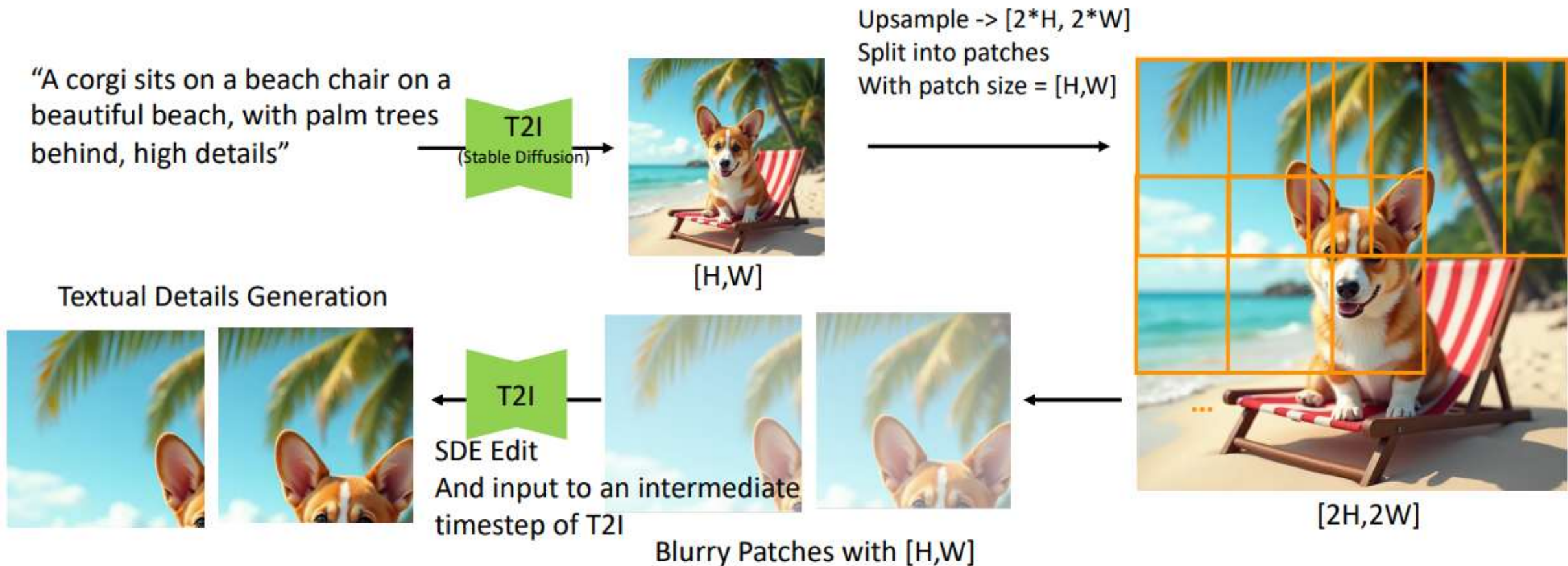
- Декомпозиция промпта на несколько промптов



Архитектура системы (уже фактические агент)



Иерархические промпты



Иерархические промпты



Local patch description

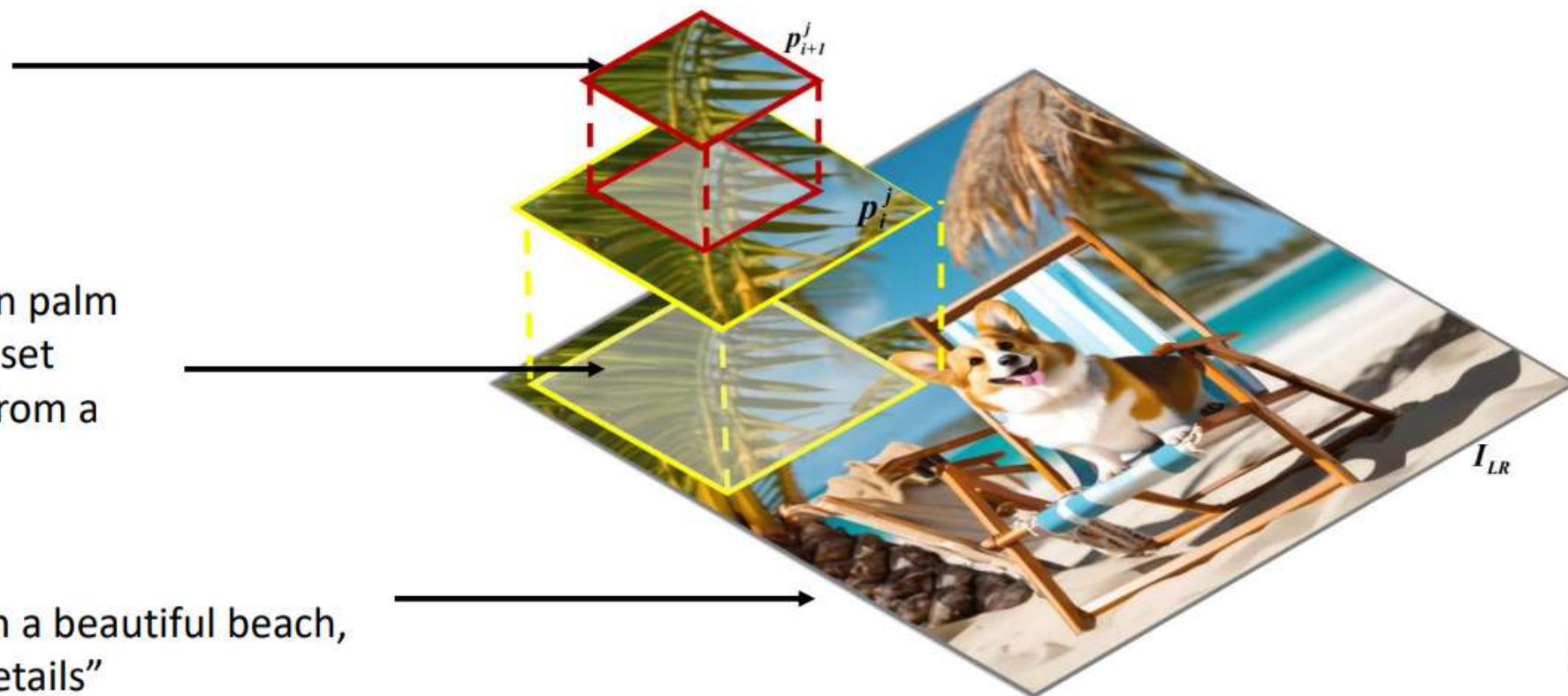
...

Local patch description:

A detailed image of a lush green palm leaf, with a vibrant yellow hue, set against a clear blue sky, taken from a close-up perspective.

Global description:

"A corgi sits on a beach chair on a beautiful beach, with palm trees behind, high details"





Генерация текстовых описаний с БЯМ

Генерация текстовых описаний



| Image |  | | |
|----------|---|---|---|
| |  | | |
| Alt Text |  | | |
| | | | |
| SSC | now at victorian plumbing.co.uk | is he finished...just about! | 23 (19 of 30) 1200 |
| DSC | a white modern bathtub sits on a wooden floor. | a quilt with an iron on it. | a jar of rhubarb liqueur sitting on a pebble background. |
| | this luxurious bathroom features a modern freestanding bathtub in a crisp white finish. the tub sits against a wooden accent wall with glass-like panels, creating a serene and relaxing ambiance. three pendant light fixtures hang above the tub, adding a touch of sophistication. a large window with a wooden panel provides natural light, while a potted plant adds a touch of greenery. the freestanding bathtub stands out as a statement piece in this contemporary bathroom. | a quilt is laid out on a ironing board with an iron resting on top. the quilt has a patchwork design with pastel-colored strips of fabric and floral patterns. the iron is turned on and the tip is resting on top of one of the strips. the quilt appears to be in the process of being pressed, as the steam from the iron is visible on the surface. the quilt has a vintage feel and the colors are yellow, blue, and white, giving it an antique look. | rhubarb pieces in a glass jar, waiting to be pickled. the colors of the rhubarb range from bright red to pale green, creating a beautiful contrast. the jar is sitting on a gravel background, giving a rustic feel to the image. |

- Альтернативные и «человеческие» описания очень простые и шумные
- Люди обычно не описывают положение объектов, важные части (например, раковину на кухне), текстуры и т.д.
- VLLM можно обучить очень детализированным описаниям изображений

Профит от хороших описаний велик

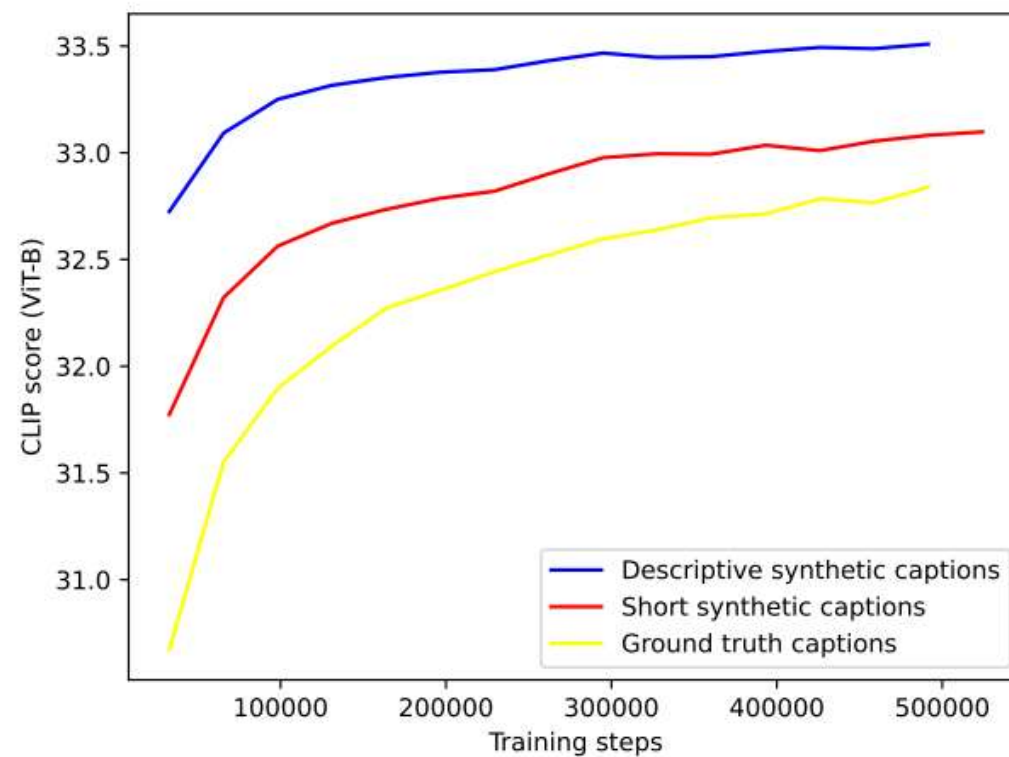
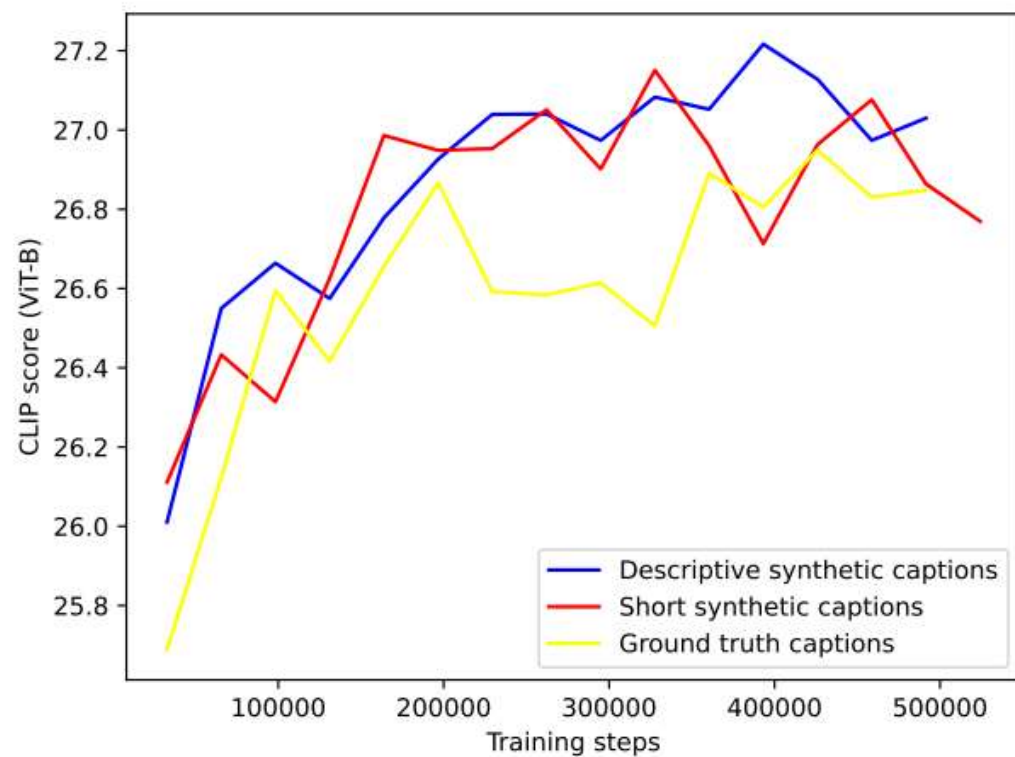


Figure 4 – CLIP scores for text-to-image models trained on different caption types. Left is evaluation results with ground truth captions on our evaluation dataset. Right uses the descriptive synthetic captions from the same dataset.

ShareGPT4V dataset



| Dataset Name | Image Source | Visible | Captioned by | Samples | Avg. |
|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------|
| COCO-Caption | COCO | ✓ | Human | 118K | 52 |
| BLIP-LCS | LCS | ✓ | BLIP | 558K | 54 |
| LLaVA-23K | COCO | ✗ | GPT4 | 23K | 609 |
| ShareGPT4V | LCS, COCO, etc. | ✓ | GPT4-Vision | 100K | 942 |
| ShareGPT4V-PT | LCS, COCO, etc. | ✓ | Share-Captioner | 1,246K | 826 |

Comparison of widely-used caption datasets and ShareGPT4V. 'LCS' abbreviates the LAION, CC, and SBU datasets. The '**Visible**' column denotes the image visibility during captioning, and the '**Avg.**' column shows the average character number of the caption.

ShareGPT4V dataset



Landmark



Animal



Celebrity



Art



Text



Nature

...



You are a powerful image captioner.

Data Source Specific Prompt

Instead of describing the imaginary content, only describing the content one can determine confidently from the image. Do not describe the contents by itemizing them in list form. Minimize aesthetic descriptions as much as possible.



GPT4-Vision

Celebrity: In the image, we see the actor Henry Cavill portraying the iconic character of Superman. He is standing in front of a brick building, upon which an American flag is prominently displayed. Dressed in his signature blue suit, complete with a red cape. . . .

Art: The image is a captivating oil painting titled "The Sower", created by the renowned artist Vincent Van Gogh. It's a beautiful representation of post-impressionism art. . . . This artwork is a testament to Van Gogh's fascination with the countryside and the simple, yet profound, peasant life.

ShareGPT4V dataset



COCO:

Young children standing on a platform waiting for a train to arrive.
Adults and children watching a train slowly leave.
A family near a railroad track watching the train pass.
People waiting on a platform as a train pulls up.
A train station with a green chain on the tracks and children waiting for it to go by.

LLaVA: At a train station, a group of people, including both young children and adults, are standing on a platform waiting for a train to arrive. The train is already present on the tracks, partially visible on the right side of the image. Some of the people watch the train closely, while others seem to be patiently anticipating its departure.

There is a total of eight individuals waiting for the train, with one child in the middle of the platform and the others scattered around. A backpack can be found on the far left side of the platform, suggesting that someone may have set it down while waiting.

ShareGPT4V: The image captures a moment at a train station. A green train is on the tracks, moving away from the platform labeled "Platform 2". The train's motion is observed by people standing on the platform, their attention drawn to the departing vehicle.

A red signal stands on the tracks, its vibrant color contrasting with the green of the train. Signs are prominently displayed around the platform. One warns "Beware of Trains", a cautionary reminder of the powerful machines that frequent these tracks. Another sign advises "Please Use The Footbridge To Cross The Line. If You Require Assistance Please Ask The Station Staff", guiding passengers to safely navigate the station.

The sky above is a clear blue, providing a serene backdrop to the bustling activity of the station. In the distance, trees can be seen, adding a touch of nature to this man-made setting. The image is a snapshot of everyday life at a train station, capturing both its routine operations and its inherent charm.

ShareGPT4V dataset



COCO: A young boy swinging a baseball bat during a baseball game.

BLIP: a young boy holding a baseball bat on a field.

LLaVA-1.5-13B: The image captures a young boy in a baseball uniform, standing at home plate and swinging a baseball bat. He is focused on the game and appears to be in the middle of a swing. There are several people around the field, including a few sitting on chairs and benches, watching the game. Some of them are closer to the boy, while others are further away. A baseball glove can be seen on the ground, likely belonging to one of the players. The scene conveys the excitement and energy of a baseball game.

GPT4-Vision: In the image, a young baseball player is the central figure, poised in the batter's box, ready to swing at an incoming ball. Dressed in a vibrant red and white uniform, the player's stance exudes determination and focus. A black helmet, providing protection, sits snugly on the player's head, matching the black grip of the bat held firmly in their hands.

The batter's box, marked by white chalk lines, is clearly visible beneath the player's feet, setting the stage for the impending action. The chain-link fence in the background serves as a boundary, separating the playing field from the spectators.

Speaking of spectators, a group of them can be seen in the background, seated on bleachers. They appear to be engrossed in the game, their faces blurred, making it impossible to discern their expressions. Their presence, however, adds a sense of anticipation and excitement to the scene.

The image captures a moment frozen in time, just before the swing, the anticipation palpable. It's a snapshot of a typical baseball game, filled with tension, excitement, and the promise of action.



Share-Captioner: In the heart of the action, a young baseball player, donned in a vibrant red and white uniform, is captured mid-swing. The player's black helmet gleams under the sunlight, matching the intensity in his eyes as he focuses on the incoming ball. His black socks peek out from under his white pants, adding a touch of contrast to his uniform.

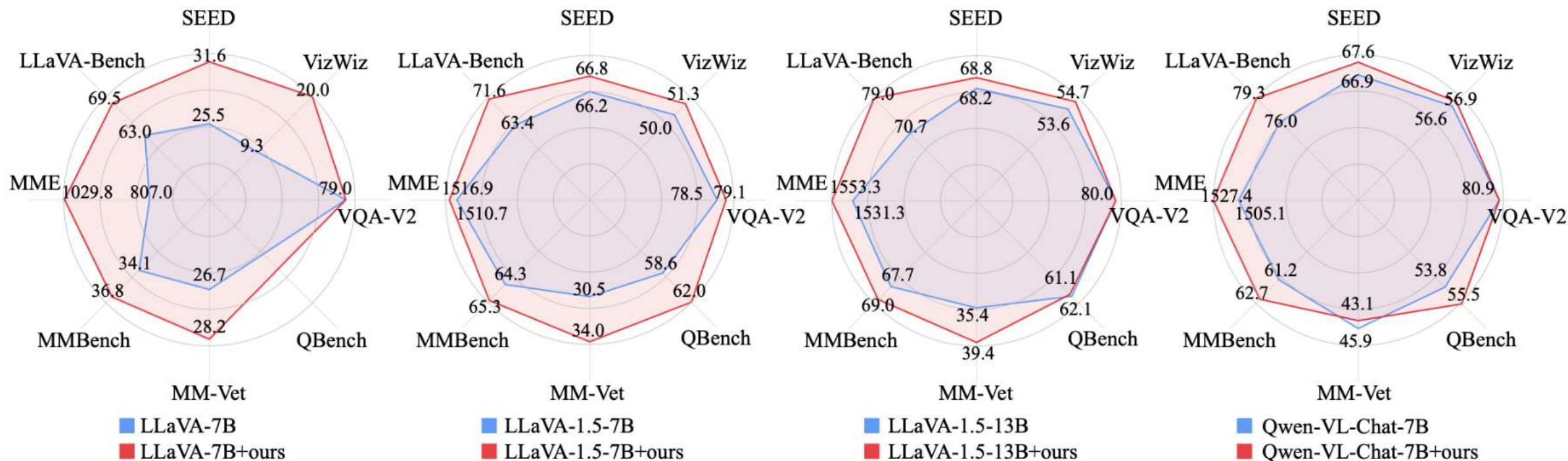
The player is positioned in the batter's box, his body coiled like a spring, ready to unleash the power of his swing. His bat, gripped firmly in his hands, is poised to connect with the ball.

Beyond the player, a chain-link fence stands guard, separating the field from the spectators. A handful of spectators can be seen in the background, their attention riveted on the unfolding drama at home plate. Their presence adds a sense of anticipation and excitement to the scene.

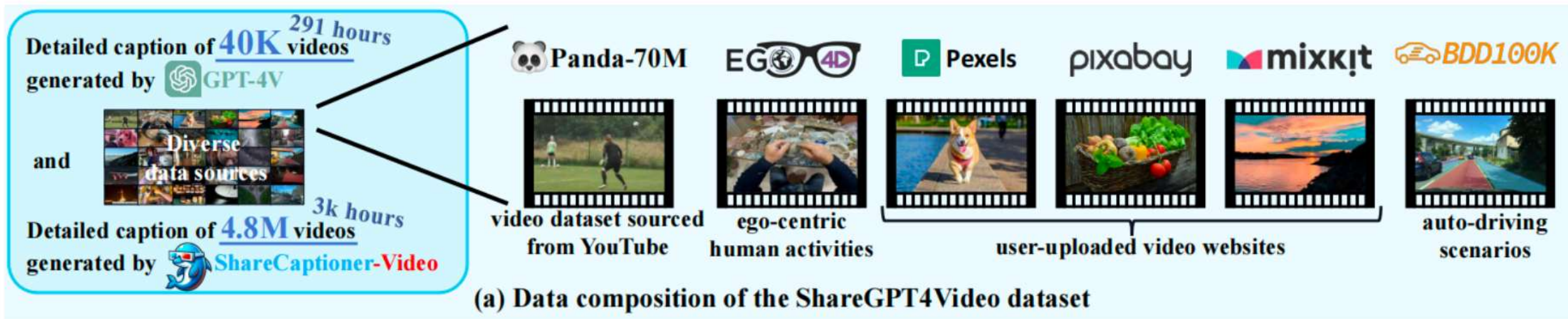
Every element in this image paints a vivid picture of a thrilling moment in a baseball game, from the player's intense focus to the spectators' eager anticipation.



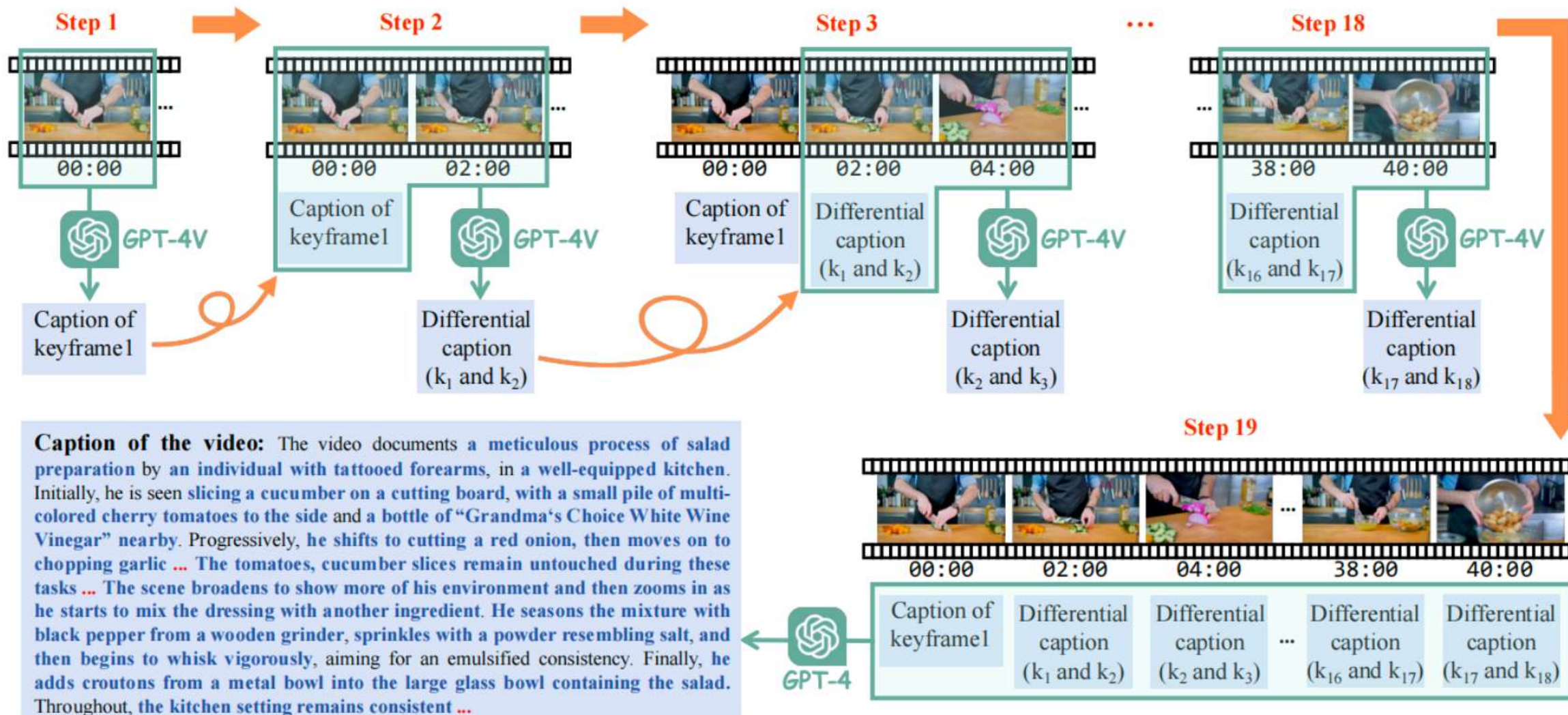
Влияние датасета на качество ВБЯМ



ShareGPT4Video



ShareGPT4Video



(b) Example of generating detailed video captions using GPT-4V

ShareCaptioner-Video



| Data Source | Samples | Total Time(hours) | Avg. Time(sec) | Avg. Length(#word) |
|-------------|---------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Panda-70M | 27092 | 204.4 | 27.2 | 291.2 |
| Pexels | 8487 | 52.2 | 22.1 | 254.9 |
| Pixabay | 2725 | 20.3 | 26.9 | 209.3 |
| BDD100K | 608 | 6.6 | 39.0 | 371.3 |
| Mixkit | 745 | 3.6 | 17.5 | 213.9 |
| Ego4D | 521 | 3.9 | 27.1 | 298.9 |
| Total | 40178 | 291 | 26.6 | 273.3 |

Обучаем свою модель ShareCaptioner-Video и размечаем ею другие датасеты

| Data Source | Samples | Total Time(hours) | Avg. Length(#word) |
|-------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Mixkit | 56k | 42.0 | 104.8 |
| Pixabay | 652k | 353.3 | 102.5 |
| Pexels | 4104k | 2561.9 | 100.5 |
| Total | 4812k | 2957.2 | 102.6 |

Пример генерации видео



The video captures the spectacle of a continuous fireworks show against the backdrop of a starry night sky. It commences with a burst of vibrant reds, greens, purples, and yellows that paint the heavens and cast shimmering reflections upon the water below. As the display progresses, the fireworks evolve, transitioning from the initial array to a focus on radiant oranges, yellows, and fiery reds. These explosions form captivating clusters at the heart of the sky, ascending in breathtaking formations accompanied by trailing plumes of smoke, adding a dramatic flourish to the visual narrative. Throughout the duration, the fireworks maintain their dynamic allure, their patterns and positions evolving to underscore the ongoing spectacle. Meanwhile, the mirrored reflections on the water's surface faithfully echo the colors and shapes above, further enhancing the mesmerizing and ever-changing nature of the display.



Обуславливание (Conditioning) через БЯМ

Let's Tango!

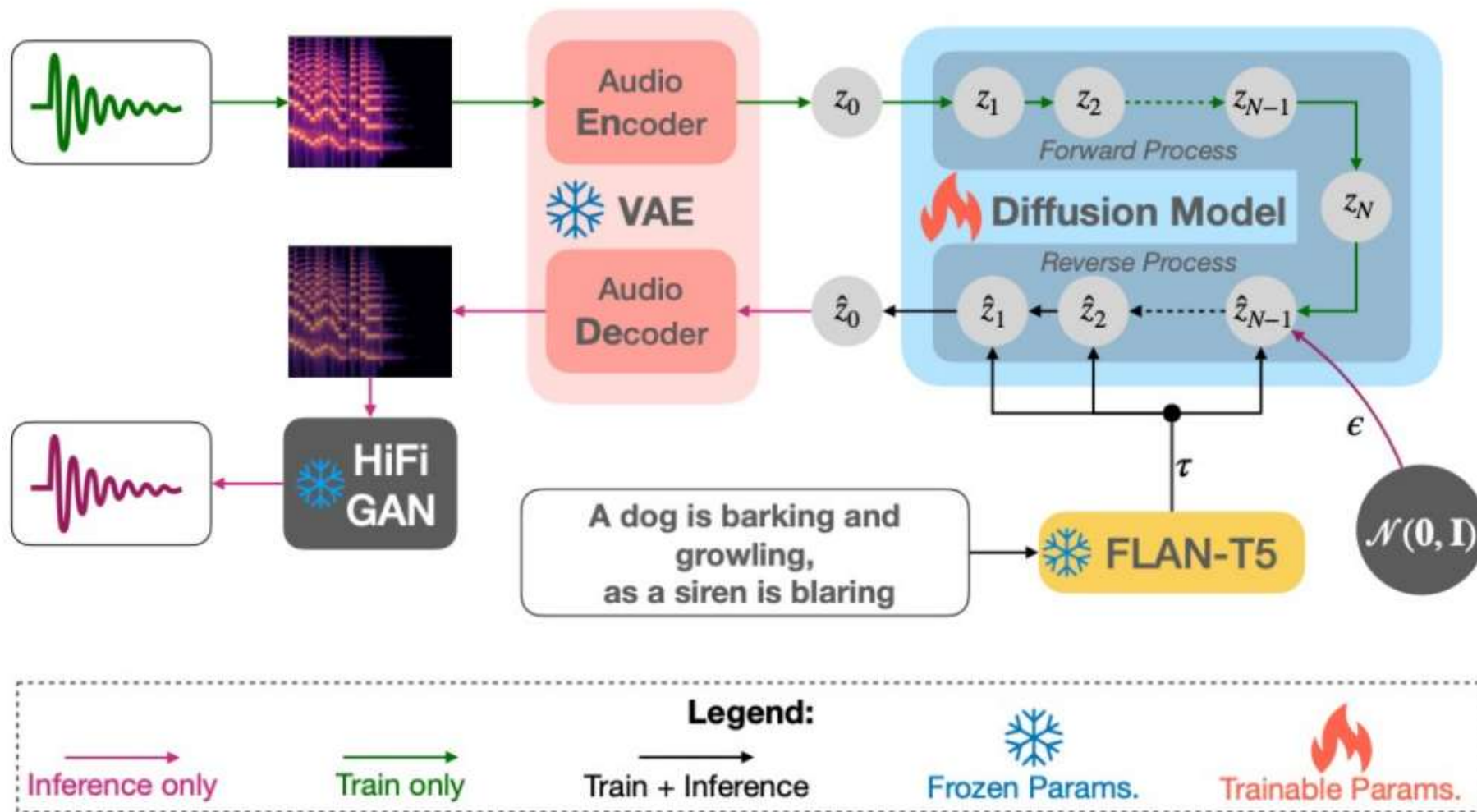
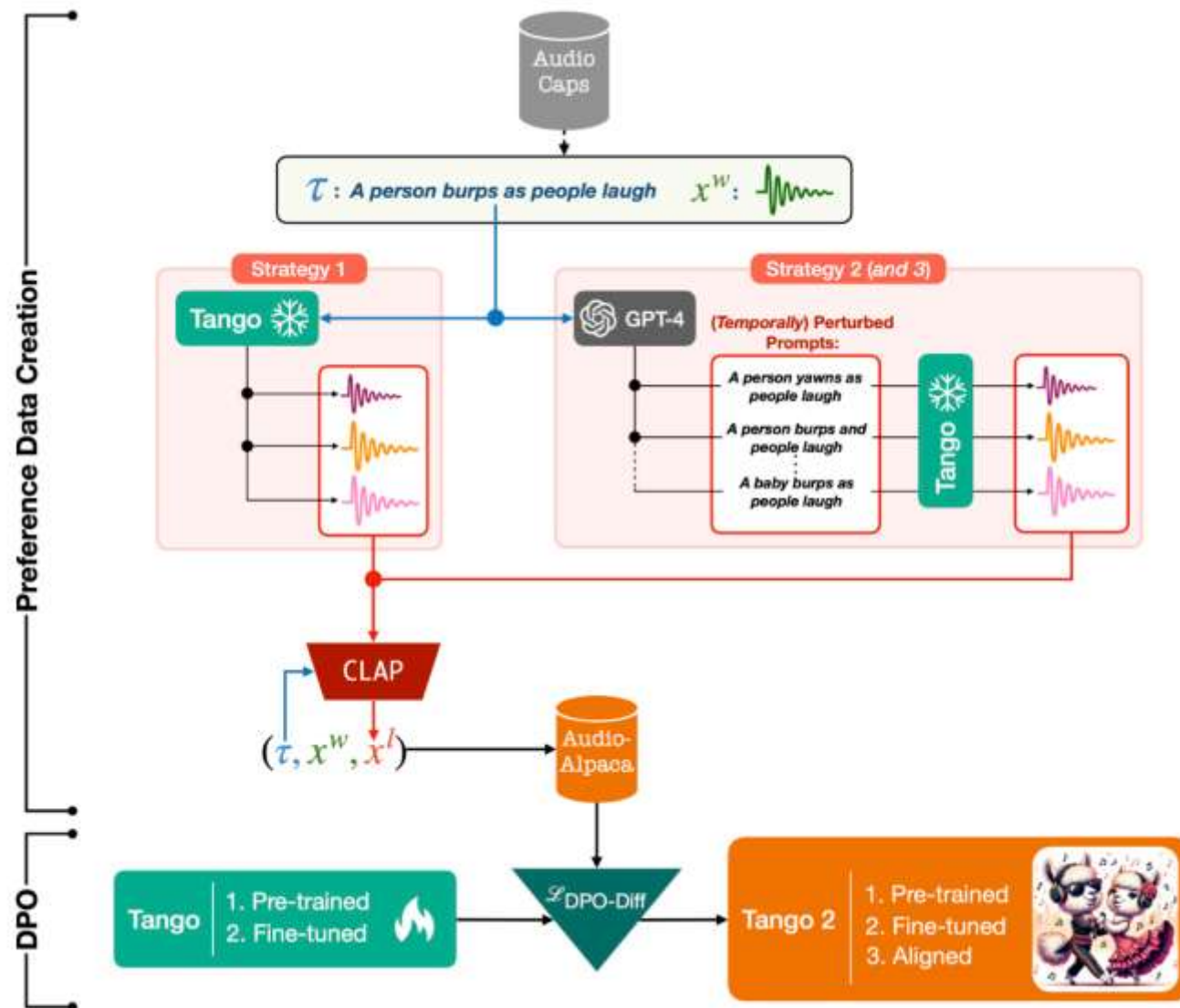


Figure 1: Overall architecture of TANGO.

Тюнинг Tango в Tango2



- Берём базовую TANGO
- Делает пертурбацию промптов
- Генерируем варианты аудио
- Сортируем их по качеству с помощью внешней модели
- Тюним Tango с помощью DPO



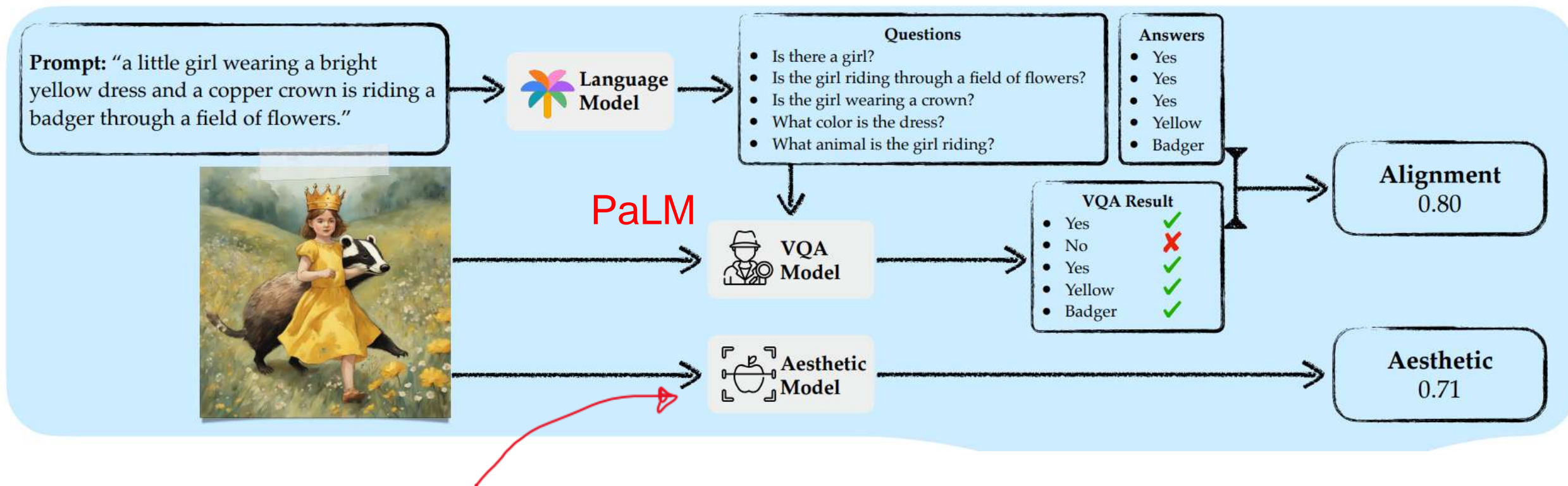
БЯМ как оценщик



Используем БЯМ для генерации вопросов про изображение

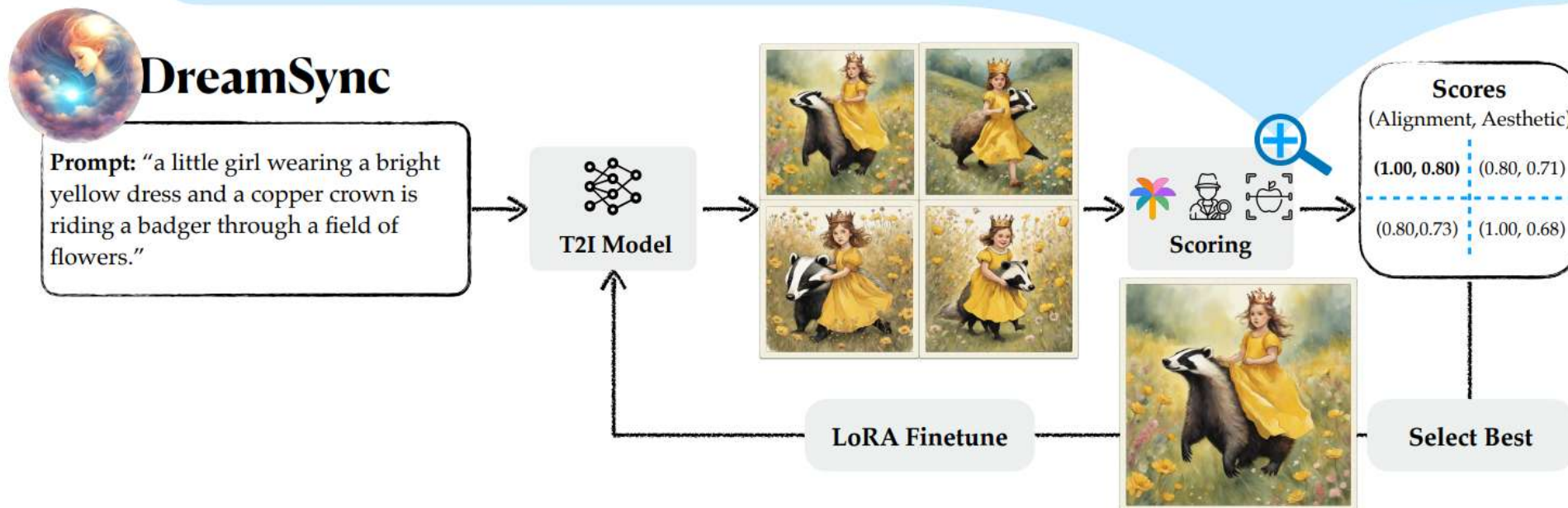
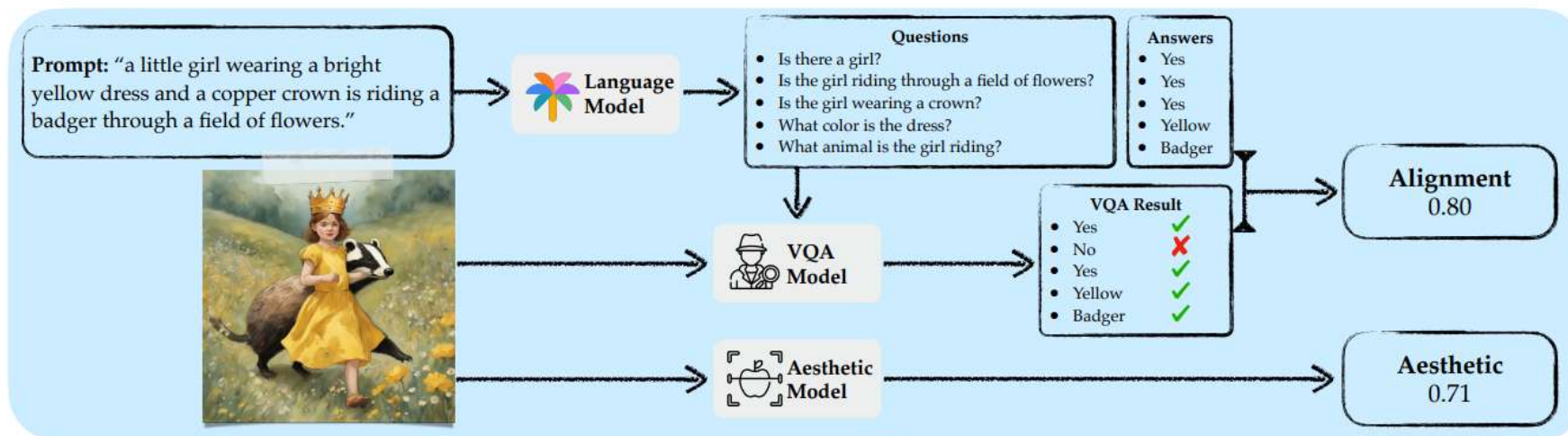


Оценка изображения через ВБЯМ



(2023-03) VILA: Learning Image Aesthetics from User Comments with Vision-Language Pretraining – VLM, похожая на CLIP, обученная на поднаборе LAION и датасете AVA в 250К изображений, размеченных оценками и комментариями по качеству

Цикл обратной связи



Итог – улучшение качества генерации



SDXL



SDXL + DreamSync



An apple sitting on a chair made of marshmallow,
in a park, at sunrise

SDXL



SDXL + DreamSync



A white cat with black ears and markings



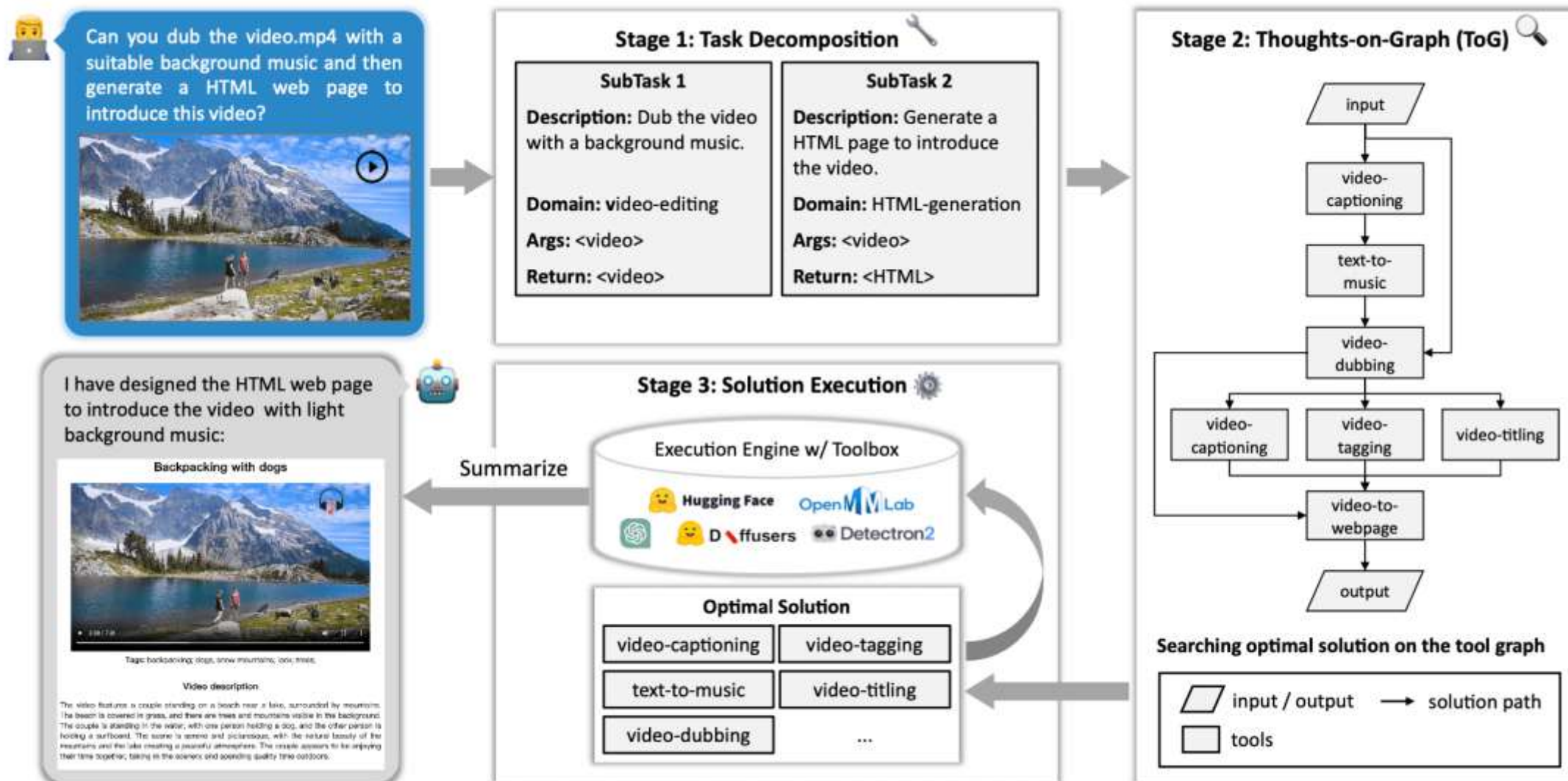
Агенты БЯМ

LLM как агенты для генерации



- Смысл агентов – справиться со сложными задачами и сложными инструкциями пользователя, решая задачу «под ключ»
- Complex content:
 - “An oil painting, where a green vintage car, a blue scooter on the left of it and a black bicycle on the right of it, are parked on the road, with two birds in the sky.”
 - Multiple objects; Attribute binding; Position relationship; Object quantity;
- Multiple-task / Multi-modal system:
 - “Can you generate a video of a car running on the road” [Video Generation]
 - “Can you generate the corresponding sound” [Video-to-audio Generation]
 - “Can you modify the car into a big blue truck” [Video Editing]

ControlLLM



Растекаться мыслью по графу

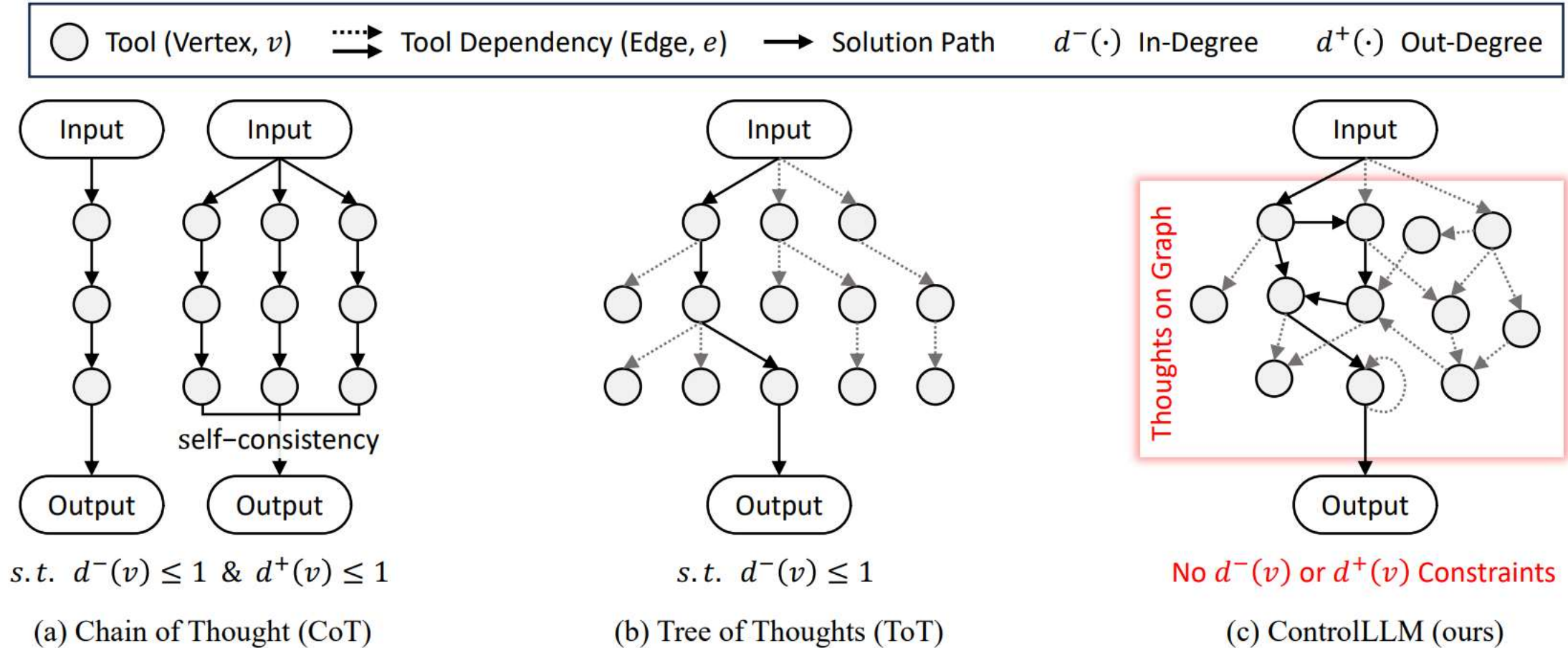
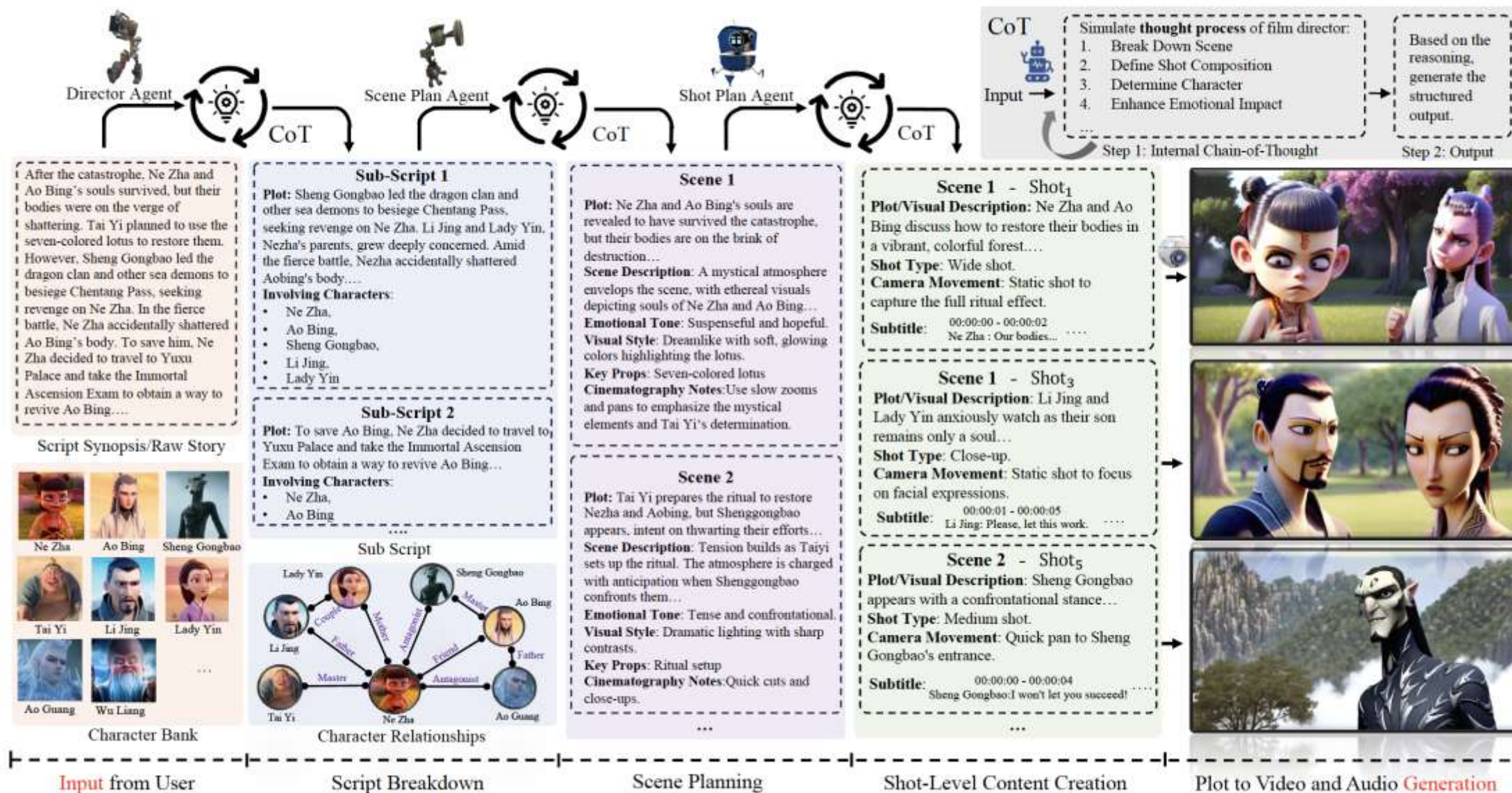


Figure 1. **Comparisons of different paradigms for task planning.** (a) Chain of Thought (CoT) [41], CoT with self-consistency [40] and (b) Tree of Thoughts [47] (ToT) essentially rely on the LLMs to perform task planning, where the edge is actually formed by LLMs at run time. (c) The Thoughts-on-Graph (ToG) paradigm in our method searches for solutions on a pre-built graph that captures the dependencies of tools, which avoids the hallucination problem in tool invocation.

Movie Agent



Input from User

After a mysterious temporal anomaly disrupts reality, Deadpool finds himself unexpectedly entangled with Paradox, a rogue time traveler manipulating history for his own gain. As Deadpool attempts to fix the chaos in his usual reckless manner, Emma, a brilliant strategist with a hidden past, joins the mission, offering both intellect and combat skills. Meanwhile, Wolverine, drawn into the conflict...

Script Synopsis/Raw Story



Deadpool Wolverine Emma

Character Bank

As Riley enters her teenage years, her mind's Headquarters undergoes a sudden transformation, welcoming new Emotions. Anxiety takes charge, believing that constant worry will help Riley navigate adolescence, while Envy fuels self-doubt. Joy, Sadness, Anger, Fear, and Disgust struggle to adapt as Anxiety's influence grows, sidelining their roles...

Script Synopsis/Raw Story



Riley Anxiety Joy Sadness Fear

Character Bank

Anna, Elsa, Kristoff, Olaf, and Mattias embark on a journey to uncover the truth behind the mysterious voice calling Elsa. As they travel to the enchanted forest, they discover that the past holds secrets about their kingdom and Elsa's powers. Mattias, a loyal Arendelle soldier trapped in the forest for years, helps them navigate the tensions between Arendelle and the Northuldra people...

Script Synopsis/Raw Story



Elsa Anna Kristoff Mattias

Character Bank

Plot, Video and Audio Generation

Scene 1 - Shot₁

Plot: Deadpool looked around cautiously...
Camera Movement: Tracking around the room to highlight tech.

00:00:00 - 00:00:02

Subtitle: Deadpool: Wow, you got more tech than Stark...



Scene 2 - Shot₂

Plot: Emma and Wolverine work together against Paradox's device...
Camera Movement: Spin around shot...

00:00:02 - 00:00:04

Subtitle: Emma: Distract him while I disable this



Scene 2 - Shot₃

Plot: Deadpool frantically uses random tools amidst chaos...
Camera Movement: Dynamic pans and quick zooms.

00:00:00 - 00:00:03

Subtitle: Gong bao: Onward to Chentang Pass!



Scene 3 - Shot₅

Plot: Close-up of Wolverine's face, eyes showing turmoil...
Camera Movement: Static to focus on Wolverine's expression...

00:00:00 - 00:00:04

Subtitle: Wolverine: What... what is happening to me?



Scene 1 - Shot₁

Plot: Joy looks towards Riley with a reassuring smile, while Riley's face reflects gratitude and calm...
Camera Movement: Static Camera.

00:00:00 - 00:00:03

Subtitle: Joy: We'll always be here for you.



Scene 1 - Shot₂

Plot: Joy confronts Envy at the center of Headquarters, trying to reassert control...
Camera Movement: Quick cuts with handheld swaying...

00:00:00 - 00:00:02

Subtitle: Joy: Envy, stop disrupting everything!



Scene 2 - Shot₃

Plot: Anger and Fear are discussing how each can contribute positively to Riley's emotional balance.
Camera Movement: Gentle pan capturing.

00:00:01 - 00:00:03

Subtitle: Anger: Stay calm



Scene 5 - Shot₂

Plot: Disgust and Anxiety are at the console, coordinating their efforts...
Camera Movement: Gentle pan capturing.

00:00:01 - 00:00:05

Subtitle: Disgust: Let's make sure everything stays in good taste.



Scene 1 - Shot₁

Plot: Anna, Elsa and Kristoff sets out through a dense forest...
Camera Movement: Static shot.

00:00:00 - 00:00:03

Subtitle: Anna: Here we go, everyone.



Scene 3 - Shot₂

Plot: Close-up of Mattias as he explains the historical tensions between Arendelle and the Northuldra...
Camera Movement: Static shot.

00:00:30 - 00:00:35

Subtitle: Mattias: The roots of our conflict lie in misunderstandings and past decisions.



Scene 4 - Shot₂

Plot: Sweeping shot of Elsa and Kristoff standing with the crowd...
Camera Movement: Dynamic sweeping movement.

00:00:02 - 00:00:05

Subtitle: Elsa: I'm so proud of you, Anna.



Scene 7 - Shot₁

Plot: Wide shot of Anna and Elsa standing together on a hill, overlooking the enchanted forest and Arendelle...
Camera Movement: Static shot.

00:00:01 - 00:00:02

Subtitle: Elsa: Together!





Sub-Script 1: The Call and the Journey Begins

Plot: Anna, Elsa, Kristoff, and Olaf embark on a journey toward a mysterious voice calling Elsa. Along the way, supernatural weather linked to Elsa's emotions challenges them. In the enchanted forest, they encounter frozen relics of a past conflict between Arendelle and the Northuldra. Elsa's magic calms elemental spirits blocking their path, and they uncover cryptic symbols tied to Elsa's childhood memories.

Involving Characters: Elsa, Anna, Kristoff, and Olaf.

Emotional Tone: Curiosity and determination.

Key Themes: Adventure, discovery, and mystery.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
| <p>Scene 1 - Shot 1</p> <p>Plot: Elsa stands alone in her ice dress, listening to a mysterious, ethereal voice. Her expression is a mix of curiosity and concern as she looks towards the distant horizon.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Elsa.</p> <p>Shot Type: Close-up.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Static shot.</p> <p>Subtitle: {Elsa:I can hear it again... the voice. It's calling me.}</p> | <p>Scene 1 - Shot 3</p> <p>Plot: A wide shot reveals the enchanted forest bathed in ethereal light. Glowing plants and shimmering air create a magical atmosphere, emphasizing the vastness and wonder of the setting.</p> <p>Involving Characters:</p> <p>Shot Type: Wide shot.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Static shot.</p> <p>Subtitle: {}</p> | <p>Scene 1 - Shot 4</p> <p>Plot: Anna and Elsa continue their conversation, now focusing on the maps. They lean over a large map, pointing out key locations and discussing the route.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Elsa, Anna.</p> <p>Shot Type: Medium close-up.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Dolly-in.</p> <p>Subtitle: {Anna: This path should lead us to the mountains. Elsa: Let's mark it clearly.}</p> | <p>Scene 1 - Shot 6</p> <p>Plot: Anna, Elsa and Kristoff set out through a dense forest, their travel gear visible. Wide shot emphasizes the vast and challenging landscape they face.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Elsa, Anna, Kristoff.</p> <p>Shot Type: Wide shot.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Static shot.</p> <p>Subtitle: {Anna: Here we go, everyone. Stick together. Kristoff: Stay close, it's easy to get lost here.}</p> |
| | | | |
| <p>Scene 1 - Shot 7</p> <p>Plot: A tracking shot of Elsa and Kristoff leading the way into the forest. The forest is dense and mysterious, with tall trees and a thick canopy. The sky is partly cloudy, casting dappled sunlight on the ground.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Elsa, Kristoff.</p> <p>Shot Type: Tracking shot.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Dolly-in.</p> <p>Subtitle: {Elsa: Let's go, everyone. Stay close. Kristoff: Right behind you, Elsa.}</p> | <p>Scene 2 - Shot 1</p> <p>Plot: Wind whips the hair of Anna across faces, prismatic storm light slicing diagonally through frame.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Anna</p> <p>Shot Type: Medium Shot.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Handheld shaky pan following debris.</p> <p>Subtitle: {}</p> | <p>Scene 2 - Shot 4</p> <p>Plot: Wide shot of Anna and Elsa surrounded by the ancient trees and historical artifacts.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Elsa, Anna.</p> <p>Shot Type: Wide Shot.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Pull away.</p> <p>Subtitle: {Anna: Understanding the past is key to moving forward. Elsa: We must learn from these stories.}</p> | <p>Scene 2 - Shot 5</p> <p>Plot: Elsa and Anna stand in awe as mystical lights dance around them, casting ethereal glows and revealing ancient symbols.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Elsa, Anna.</p> <p>Shot Type: Close-up.</p> <p>Camera Movement: Slow-motion.</p> <p>Subtitle: {Elsa: Do you see that? It's like they're speaking to us. Anna: I've never seen anything like it.}</p> |
| | | | |

Озвучка

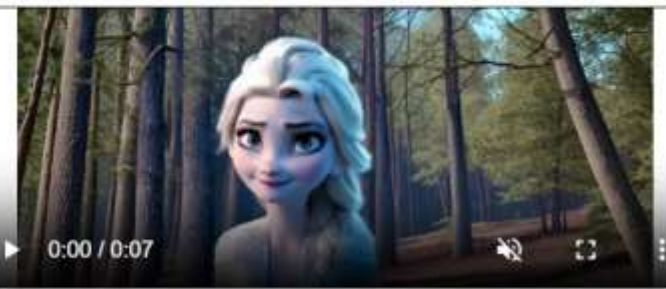



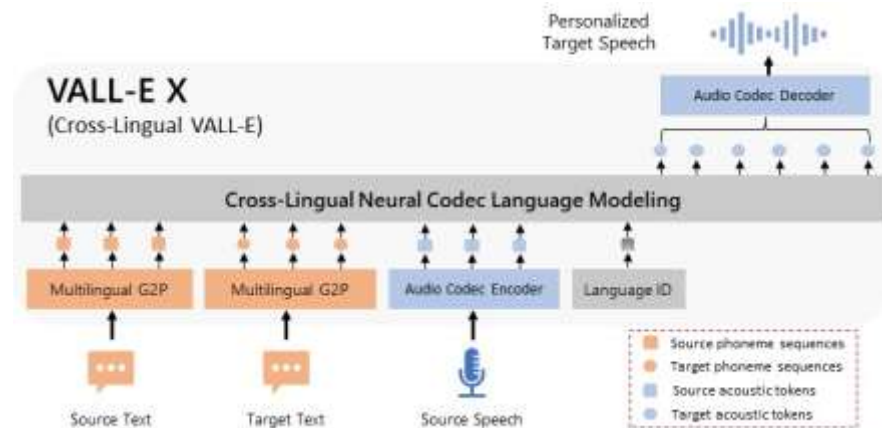
Input: Script Synopsis and Character Bank (Image, Audio Sample, Name)



Process with MovieAgent (GPT4-o + ROICtrl + VALL-E X + Mango Talking Human)

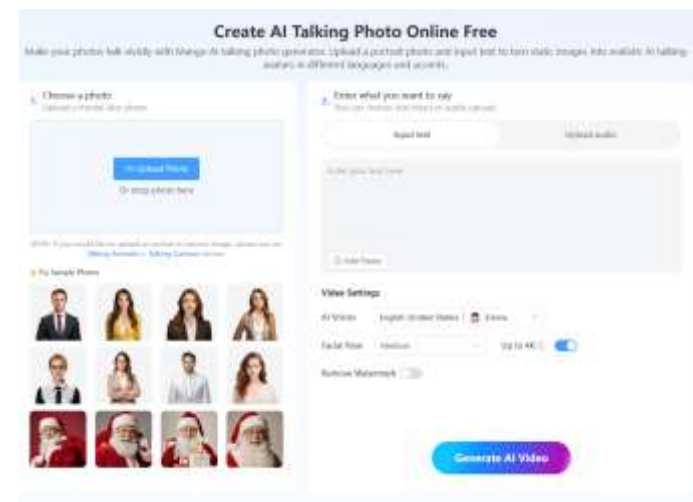
Output: Multi-scene, multi-shot videos with a coherent narrative, synchronized audio.

| Scene 1 - Shot 1 | Scene 6 - Shot 2 |
|---|---|
| <p>Plot: Elsa stands alone in her ice dress, listening to a mysterious, ethereal voice. Her expression is a mix of curiosity and concern as she looks towards the distant horizon.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Elsa.</p> <p>Subtitle:</p> <p>Elsa: I can hear it again... the voice. It's calling me. I have to follow it... I have to know the truth.</p> | <p>Plot: Group shot of Anna and Kristoff sharing a meal with representatives, smiles and nods exchanged as they reach a moment of understanding.</p> <p>Involving Characters: Kristoff, Anna.</p> <p>Anna: We can learn so much from each other. We just need to listen and work together.</p> <p>Kristoff: Anna, this is dangerous. Are you sure about this?</p> <p>Anna: I know it won't be easy, but we can't turn back now. Trust me, Kristoff.</p> <p>Kristoff: You never stop surprising me... Okay, I trust you.</p> |
|  <p>0:00 / 0:07</p> |  <p>0:00 / 0:22</p> |



<https://github.com/Plachtaa/VALL-E-X>

(не-авторская реализация, т.к. MS не выпустила код)



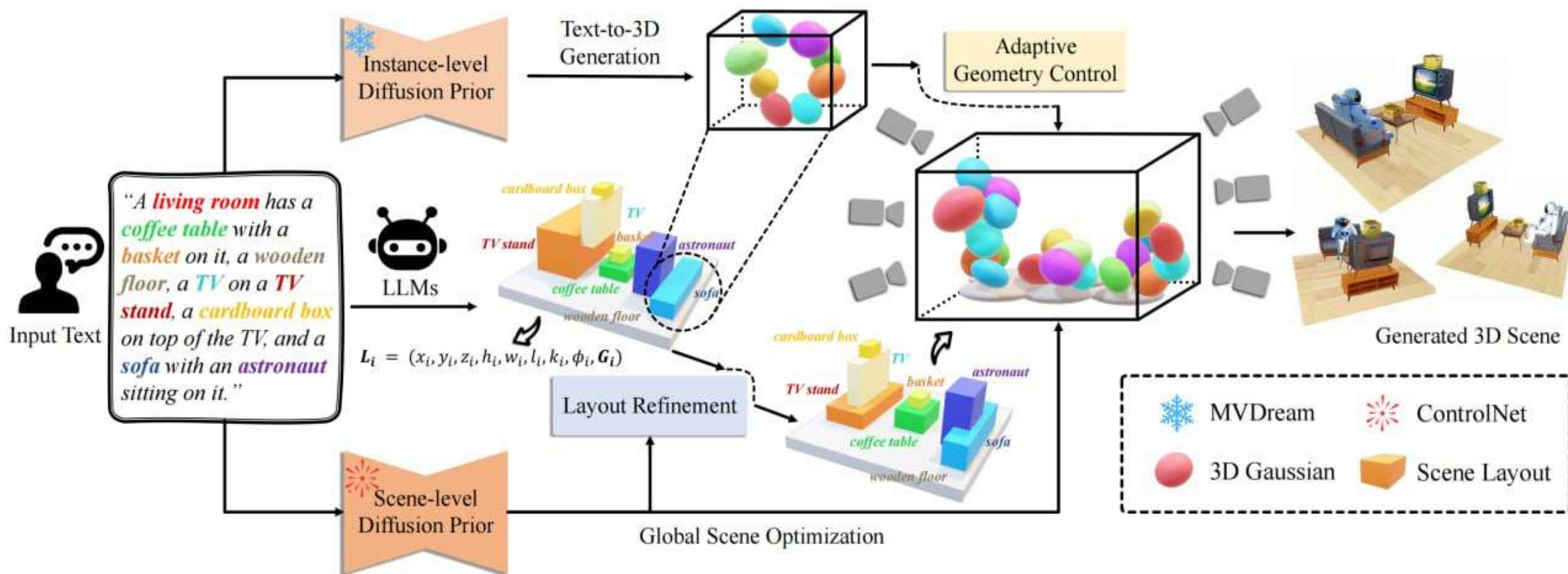
<https://mangoanimate.com/>

(Китайский AI стартап)



3D

Генерация 3D сцен



<https://gala3d.github.io/>

AnyHome (ECCV2024) – пример SoTA генерации сцен

"A modern house featuring a minimalist design with blue marble accent. It includes a dedicated music room and a computer room."



(a) Open-vocabulary Generation



(b) Zoom-in

"There are three beds in the bedroom."



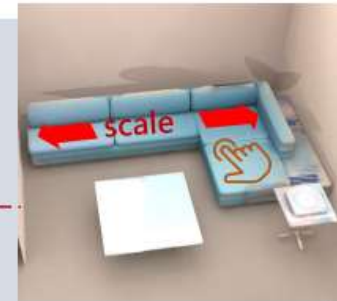
"The trash can is placed next to the wardrobe."



"Place the lamp, which is currently next to the sofa, at the front."



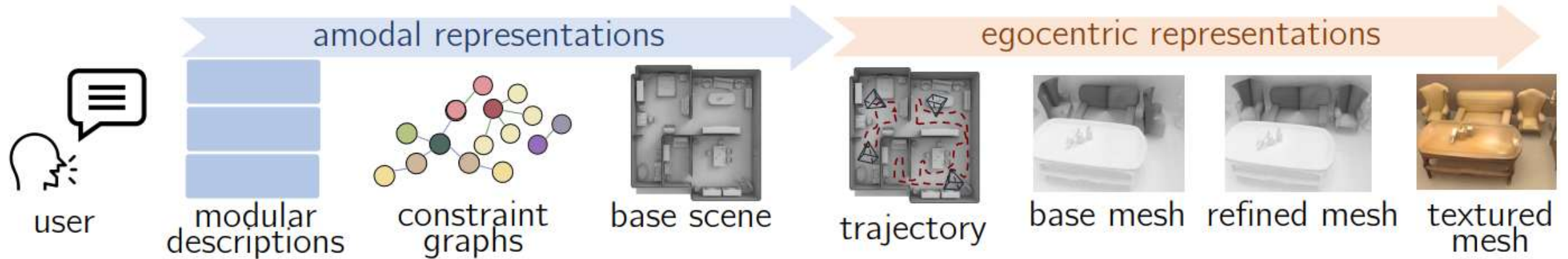
(c) Text control



(d) User control

<https://ivl.cs.brown.edu/research/anyhome>

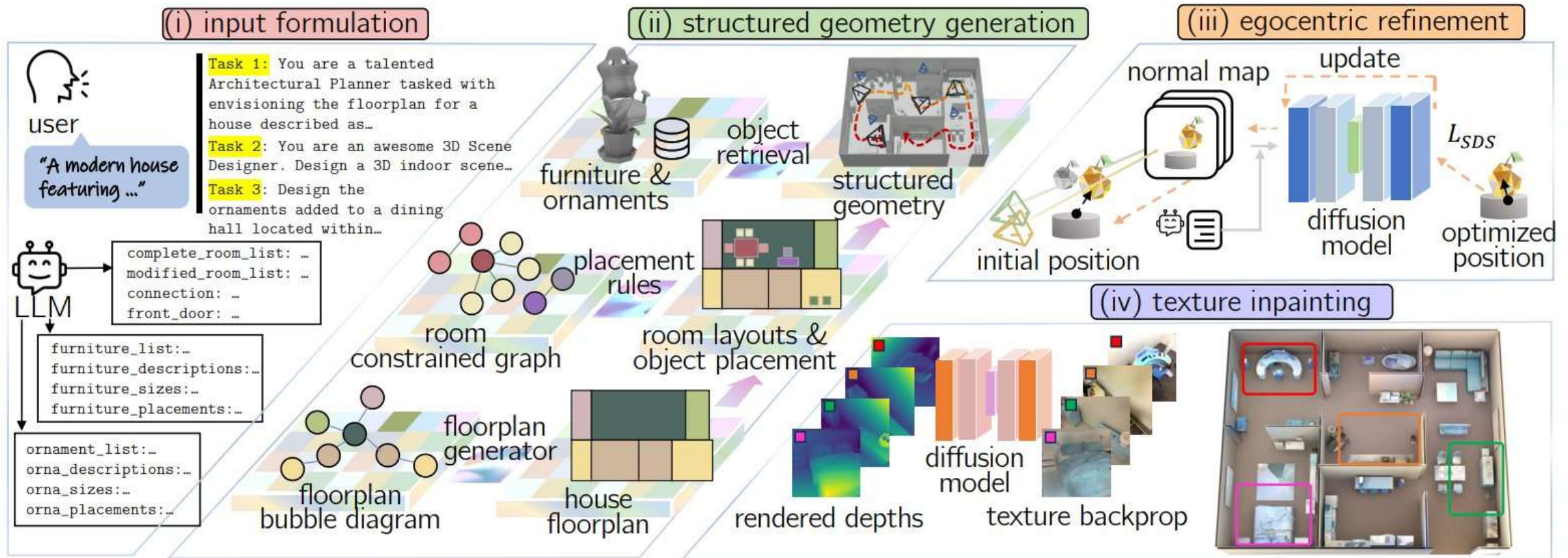
Декомпозиция задачи



- Усложняем декомпозицию задачи, за счёт этого упрощая подзадачи и получая возможность активнее задействовать существующие модели
- Эгоцентричный вид позволяет задействовать 2D модели активнее, а не только 3D модели
- Больше возможностей для управления (control), уточнения (refinement), и редактирования (editing), т.к. больше ручек и прозрачнее воздействие ручки на результат

<https://ivl.cs.brown.edu/research/anyhome>

Схема работы подробнее



<https://ivl.cs.brown.edu/research/anyhom>

Примеры результатов и вариабельность

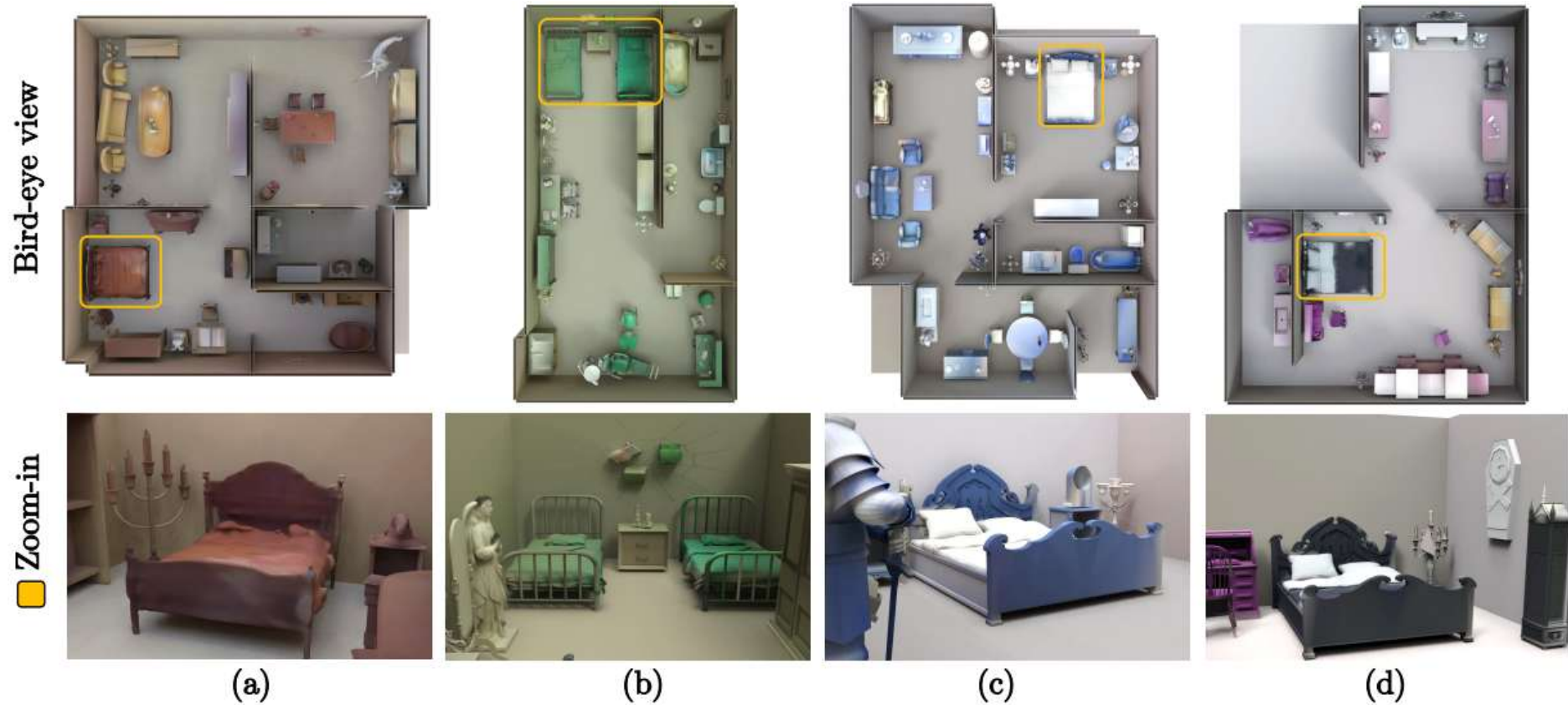


Fig.6: Diverse Scene Results. Four distinct scenes generated for the prompt "A one-bedroom, one-bathroom haunted house featuring dark wood and antique furnishings." **AnyHome** produces houses with diverse floorplans, room types, room layouts, objects and textures.



- Генеративные модели обязаны своим успехом возможности предобучения на больших объёмах неразмеченных данных
- Если множество способов использовать БЯМ для генерации данных
- БЯМ может быть универсальной основой (universal backbone) для генерации мультимодальных данных, но есть сложности с разными требованиями кодировщиков/декодировщиков для понимания картинок и для их генерации
- БЯМ позволяют декомпозировать и раскрывать запросы пользователя, добавляя им нужную детализацию и подробность
- Качество генеративных моделей зависит от качества текстовых описаний данных, и ВБЯМ позволяют сгенерировать хорошие описания
- ВБЯМ также позволяют оценивать результат генерации и отбирать хорошие примеры для обучения и настройки